Morning Oregonian.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND. OREGON WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 5, 1873. NO 26

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,
-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
10 Fremont St between Front and Battery
SAN FRANCISCO

W SPAULDING S PATENT FALSE TEETH ED IN CIRCULAR SAWS PAIRING in all its branches such as Gumming, othing Straightening &c CULAR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross cut Mill Gang Buck Butcher and fas Saws of all kinds er with a good assortment of Saw Arbors at low arket rates -Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING ERS always on hand or made to order on short notice H.—Messrs KNAPP BURRELL & CO, ... Merchants Portland Oregon are my duly ... Agents for Oregon Washington and Idaho ... sent through them by telegraph or otherwise ... filled at same rates as if sent direct

P. LIESENFELD'S
LIARD TABLE MANUFACTORY,
571 MARKET STREET SAN FRANCISCO
Sole Agents
ON THE PACIFIC COAST,
FOR
PHELAN & COLLENDER'S

Y DESIGN BEVELED TABLE patented June 6th also the EUREKA WIRE CUSHION patented 21 1871, and the celebrated Combination hand, a large assortment of Bagatelle Pigeon Hole the new patent Bagatelle, called MONITOR, pa d Sept 10 1872. n20 16pdm

DR. WONSER'S
INDIAN U.S.A. ROOT BITTERS

TRIKES AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE which lies in the Liver and the Blood It Cures LLS, CONSTIPATION, CHRONIC COUGHS DY PSIA, FEVER AND AGUE, KIDNEY AIL US and MOST CHRONIC DISEASES. THEY HAVE EQUAL IN CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS. WM HAWKINS, Agent and Manufacturer 415 Sacramento street, bet Sansome and Battery, San Francisco. For sale everywhere E MARTIN & CO Wholesale Agents Portland Oregon

OUNDRYMEN, BLACKSMITHS
AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS

ELECTED OLD COMPANY S LEHIGH COAL; Jackson Creek, Cask and Bulk Cumberland Coal; d and Soft PIG IRON —Being a specialty, the above selected with great care for interior consumers J R DOYLE, and 415 Pacific street, 420 East Street Wharf between ckson and Pacific San Francisco n2-dlply

L. P. FISHER,
DVERTISING AGENT,
ooms 20 & 21 Merchants' Exchange, California st, San Francisco,

OLICITS ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIPtions for the DAILY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN and the rs published in California Oregon and Nevada shington, Utah Idaho, Montana, Colorado Arizona adjacent Territories; Sandwich Islands the British essions. Mexican Ports Nicaragua Panama, Valparaiso, Japan and China New Zealand and the Au an Colonies, the Atlantic States and Europe

ADVERTISING
Has created many a new business
Has enlarged many an old business
Has revived many a dull business
Has rescued many a lost business
Has saved many a failing business
Has preserved many a large business
And insures success in any business.

IRARD'S SECRET —Stephen Girard used to say old age "I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business and the prelude to wealth And I have made it invariable rule to advertise in dull times as well as the est, long experience having taught me that money spent is well laid out, as by continually keeping my ness before the public it has secured many sales that otherwise would have lost"

ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS
KEEP YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC.
DICIOUS ADVERTISING INSURES A FORTUNE.
IF BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE.
IF BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.

The man who didn't believe in advertising has into partnership with the sheriff, and that official the advertising jy10d3m

New York.

J. M. KEELER & CO.,
95 Liberty St., New York:
EGON AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY

OR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn with San Francisco ections all classes and varieties of Merchandise and ale of Exports from the North West dvances made on approved consignments and orders ectfully solicited, All orders and business will re prompt attention
EFERENCES—New York N Y Nat l Bank cor ... Place and Chambers St, Messrs A E & C E ... on, 95 Liberty street; Messrs J L Brownell & Bro, kers, 28 Broad street; Messrs Beatly, Miller & , 84 South street, Oregon Messrs Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland, Hon E D Shattuck, Portland ... Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem A A McCully, ... Salem.

TO ADVERTISERS.

LL PERSONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING contracts with newspapers for the insertion of ertisements should send to

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.

a Circular, or inclose 25 cents for their One Hundred Page Pamphlet, containing Lists of spapers and estimates, showing the cost of Advertising also many useful hints to advertisers, and some ount of the experiences of men who are known as successful Advertisers This firm are proprietors of the American Newspaper Advertising Agency

41 PARK ROW, N.Y.

are possessed of unequalled facilities for securing the ortion of Advertisements in all Newspapers and Periodicals at lowest rates jan1-3m

PORTLAND
ibrary Association
ROOMS.
ORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS.
OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.
EARLY 5,000 VOLUMES
AND
OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.
Membership Free to All.
nthly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.
DIRECTORS:
LLIAM S LADD, ADDISON C GIBBS,
LIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr, C H LEWIS
TTHEW P DEADY, M W FECHHEIMER,
WAKEFIELD, H FAILING,
H BRACKETT, L BLUM
H. WAKEFIELD, President.
H. FAILING, Vice President
P. C. SCHUYLER Jr., Treasurer.
W. FECHHEIMER, Corresponding Secretary
HENRY A. OXER, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

o Exempt Firemen.

PPLICATIONS OF EXEMPT MEMBERS OF THE Fire Department for the new Exempt Certificate Badges will be received at the office of the Secretary he Fire Department for sixty days from the date of. At the expiration of this time the Exempt Roll be justified and the Certificates and Badges issued to e who have applied according to the seniority of their bership upon the Register until further notice the Secretary of the Fire Department may be found at his office third story of new Fire uilding, from 5 until 8 P M each day Sundays excepted C BALL Secretary Portland Fire Department d2 rtland Feb 6, 1873

WEALTH AND HEALTH IN
GOOD
ABLE SCREW WIRE
BOOTS AND SHOES.
ll not Leak, and last twice as long.
The Best Investment Known,
YS CONSUMERS 2000 PER CENT
Silver Tips
ON CHILDREN S SHOES

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY
THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week Single copies, 10 cents By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $4 for three months. ADVERTISING at liberal rates

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum $2 for six months, and $1 for three months in advance

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label

OFFICE—S E corner Front and Stark streets
SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L P FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21 Merchants Exchange California street

Professional Cards.

Removed.
DR C C STRONG HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE to No. 6, Dekum's Building Jan 18 1873

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.
OCULIST & AURIST.
ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS
OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P M

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square; Calls attended in any part of the City; Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of electricity as a Remedial Agent

$20 DENTISTRY REDUCED! $20
At my Residence and Office on MAIN St,
OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE,
BET FOURTH and FIFTH,

IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MAY ENJOY THE comfort and pleasure arising from a PERFECT ADJUSTED SET OF TEETH the following prices will be maintained An Entire Set of Upper Teeth, $40; Partial Set of Teeth $12; Extraction of Teeth 50c REFERENCES—Patrons J W DODGE jl7d3m

Law Cards.

CHAS A BALL. RALEIGH STOTT
BALL & STOTT,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW
111 FIRST ST —ROOM NO 3—PORTLAND
(Opposite the Occidental Hotel)

JOHN B. WALDO,
Attorney-at-Law,
Room 15, Dekum's Building, N W corner Washington and First streets daw

B. B. SHATTUCK E. KILLIN
SHATTUCK & KILLIN'
Attorneys-at-Law,
Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets

W. H. EFFINGER,
Attorney-at-Law,
Corbett's Building, First street.

PETER C. KOCH,
Attorney-at-Law,
NOTARY PUBLIC & CONSULAR AGENT,
Room No 9 Dekum s Building a8tf

FRANK L. STOTT
Attorney-at-Law,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON

GEO. H. DURHAM H. Y. THOMPSON
DURHAM & THOMPSON,
Attorneys-at-Law,
109 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel,
Portland Oregon a13 dawtf

W. B. GILBERT,
Attorney-at-Law,
OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum s Building Cor FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets

CHAS. W PARRISH, ANDREW HILL,
Attorney at-Law. Notary
PARRISH & HILL,
Searchers of Record, Conveyancers and Collectors,
HAVE A PERFECT ABSTRACT AND INDEX OF the Deeds of Multnomah county, embracing all city and town property, and also outside lands
Office—Room No. 1, First Floor, Corbett's Block

J. W. WHALLEY M W FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St Portland
Particular attention paid to collections

F. A. CHENOWETH
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS OREGON

THOMAS J. DRYER,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

PITT A. EDDY,
DEALER IN
H. E. ANKENY'S DAIRY PRODUCE,
Stall No. 3.
CENTRAL MARKET.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN BUTTER, Cheese Lard Eggs Etc

PATTERSON & SEMPLE.
General Brokers.
Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold
COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad
Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business.
Office—S E cor STARK and FRONT streets, Portland Oregon a12 dtf

L. THERKELSEN.
Carpenter & Builder,
SHOP—Alder Street bet Sixth and Seventh
RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets

ALFRED GOODNOUGH. GEO F TRIBOU
GOODNOUGH & TRIBOU,
CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS,
North First street, between B and C sts.

PRIDEAUX BROS.,
(Successor to F Niebur)
Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,
CARRIAGE AND WAGON-MAKERS
And General Blacksmiths.
Jobbing promptly attended to d3 n

L. A. GODDARD,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
OREGON
Livery & Hack Stable.
THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES
Hacks on Call Day and Night
Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor Morrison

GEO. W. VOLLUM,
Bookbinder, Paper-Ruler and
Blank-Book Manufacturer,
95 Front st., over Milwain's.
n2

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o clock A M
FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o clock P M
FOR MONTICELLO—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 o clock A M
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o clock A M
J C AINSWORTH President

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S
STEAMBOATS.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE STEAMBOAT
SENATOR
Will leave Portland Warehouse & Dock Company s Wharf, foot of F street at 2 o clock P M Daily (except Sunday) for Oregon City and intermediate places
Passengers for LAFAYETTE DAYTON CHAMPOEG and BUTTEVILLE, will
Take the Cars at Portland at 8:15 A. M
On Monday Wednesday and Friday,
connecting at Canemah with the COMPANY S STEAMBOATS for the above places
Passengers will notify Baggage Master at Station East Portland to check Baggage for CANEMAH
No freight will be received for shipment after four P M, during the months of November December and January For information as to Freight or Passage, apply at the Office, Front and F streets
J D BILES Agent

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 45 A M	Roseburg	8 00 P.M
Roseburg	5 00 A M.	Portland	5 15 P M

Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between
PORTLAND AND JUNCTION
as follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 00 A M	Junction	6 00 P M
Junction	6 45 A M	Portland	6 0 P M

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company
Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon California and the East at Company s Office
Cor. F and Front sts, at the Ferry Landing, Portland.
Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M
H THIELSEN, Gen' Supt
J C HILDRETH, Asst. Supt
E P ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

OREGON CENTRAL R. R. CO.
WILL ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, NOV 3d 1872, run a DAILY
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAIN
FROM
Portland to St. Joseph,
Connecting with stages at Cornelius for FOREST GROVE, and at St Joseph for all points south and west—Lafayette McMinnville Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8 00 A M	St Joseph	11 50 A. M
St. Joseph	1 50 P M	Portland	5 00 P M

FREIGHT received at the Portland Warehouse and Dock Company s Wharf, and will not be received for shipment after 4 o'clock P M during the months of November, December and January
J C HILDRETH, General Sup t
H A JEROME, Agent, Portland

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.
The Great Central Iowa Short Line
OVERLAND ROUTE,
With Its Connections East and West, is the
Shortest, Quickest and Best Route
BETWEEN THE
Pacific and Atlantic,
VIA
Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago
THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by
THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO
With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.
The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co between Omaha and Chicago.
Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R R OFFICE, Portland Oregon
And at C P R R offices in San Francisco and Sacramento
Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island
A. M. SMITH,
General Passenger Agent, Chicago
HUGH RIDDLE Gen l Sup t, Chicago
WM R STEELE Passenger Agent San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND
STAGE COMPANY.
GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor
CONCORD COACHES, FINE STOCK SKILLED AND CAREFUL DRIVERS
Only Fifteen Miles Staging
QUICKEST, CHEAPEST & BEST ROUTE
To the Sound and Victoria, and
FROM VICTORIA TO PORTLAND & CALIFORNIA!
Fare from Portland to Olympia, $7 50
ONE DOLLAR SAVED BY PURCHASING TICKets at O S N Co s office Portland Our agents on trains will take charge of passengers and baggage for our stages in waiting at Tenino Passengers from Olympia leave daily at 9 A M (except Sunday) connecting at Tenino with N P R R for Kalama and Portland
Stage Office in Olympia at Pacific Hotel

W. R. MATTHEWS
(Late of St. Helen's Mill Co)
416 Washington st San Francisco,
Dealer in all kinds of
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA
FRUITS & PRODUCE.
BY PERMISSION, I REFER TO J H BREWER, A M Simpson Moore Bros Irvin & Harker, of San Francisco and J L Ladd J M Kittleo and C L Hibbard Portland

FABRE,
Central Market!
Has enlarged his
COFFEE STAND,
AND
Added Such Improvements
As will enable him to
PROVIDE EPICURES WITH BEST IN THE MARKET

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U S.
President HENRY FAILING.
Cashier JAMES STEEL.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities
SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency for sale on
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO ST LOUIS
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.
THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association
In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital
For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act approved June 3, 1864 a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank
HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL Cashier
Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W CORBETT,
L H WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,
JAMES STEEL

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected Loans made on available collaterals
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK
No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple.
San Francisco
GUARANTEE CAPITAL, $150,000
LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President.
Geo Rowse Secretary fa8dly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & C
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.
PORTLAND OREGON

JOHN R. FOSTER
CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS
DEALER IN
Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,
THE BEST IN USE
SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,
MINERS' GOODS,
NAILS. ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS AXES, ETC., ETC
All of which is offered at Lowest Rates
He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere
Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL

STOVES!
E. MILWAIN,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
STOVES, SHEET-IRON, TIN PLATE,
PLUMBING & GAS-FITTING
CHEAPER
Than Any Other House in Town
E MILWAIN
93 Front and 96 First streets

Great Reduction in Tariff over Western Union Telegraph Lines.
ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1ST 1873, THE Tariff from any Western Union office to any other Western Union office, will not exceed Two Dollars and Fifty Cents for Ten Words This includes Eastern as well as Coast dispatches
feb1d1m JAMES GAMBLE, Gen l Superintendent

LETTER FROM NEW YORK

NEW YORK Feb 16, 1873

Two of those Investigating Committees of Congress that have occupied so much of public attention this winter have made their reports and the country has a right to congratulate itself upon the fairness and squareness with which they have met the issues submitted to them It has become necessary that corruption shall be not only frowned upon but severely punished It is time that politics should not be a mere field for speculation, and seats in Congress scrambled for by millionaire place hunters There are diseases, both moral and physical, that need severe remedies and for one, as an American citizen I rejoice that strict investigation has been made, and that such honest finding has been had, and much as we may regret that popular idols have been dethroned, let us hope that no exception may be made, that no clemency may be shown, but that such example may be made in all cases where public men have trifled with public virtue, that the result may be a return to the moral rectitude that characterized the early days of the Republic

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGES.

Oregon can feel gratified that the House has passed the bill to endow State agricultural institutions with the proceeds of sales of public lands It is true that the House amended the bill so that no State can derive an annual income of over $50 000 for that purpose from the Government, but that will not reduce the value of the grants to Oregon, and it is probable that the Senate will accept the amendment

THE MORMONS.

It is also gratifying to read the President's message urging such legislation as will render the Federal laws and courts operative in Utah It is true that the elements of society in that singular Territory are very much mixed, and that carpet-bagging Gentiles are prepared to emulate the beauties of Mormon rule when they have a chance But Mormonism is an unqualified horror toned down in its repulsiveness by the recent changes of social affairs there, induced by mining discoveries, but not the less disreputable because the "Saints" dare not be as atrocious as they would like to be We know that the American people will work order out of chaos, give them a chance, but we can hope nothing from the Mormons

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

Our only speedy hope for connection with the outside world seems to be through the building of the northern road, and the recent application of that company to the War Department for a force of troops sufficient to protect them while they continue their road the present season to the Yellowstone river from the Missouri, looks decidedly like business The rumor is industriously circulated that this company is out of luck, and cannot raise funds to prosecute its work, but it does not seem to be warranted by the facts. They have never placed their bonds on a foreign market, and it is stated that the sale of them at home was never more successful than now

Colonel Chapman has left Washington for home, as there is no hope of securing aid for the Columbia River and Salt Lake road the present session With efficient effort brought to bear on another session it is possible that the merits of the enterprise may win an appreciation that will result in a subsidy, but the indiscriminate clamor against all subsidies and land grants is calculated to prevent aid for any measure, however meritorious.

CLIMATE AT THE EAST.

When I wrote you last the world was covered with snow Trains were blockaded, sleighs were dashing through Broadway and winter bore rule, though not very vigorously, because the weather had already moderated and the thawing process had commenced Since then it has been mild enough for spring, the skies have alternately given us sunshine or rain, and the streets of New York have been fearfully impeded by the slush, ice and accumulated water It has been a sight to stand, say at Canal street, or at Lower Broadway and watch the jams As far as eye could reach the vehicles of all kinds would be crushed together, horses would slip and fall down, or become discouraged and refuse to go at all. People would also accumulate in crowds, drivers would whip and halloo Policemen would stand in the middle of the streets with their natty blue uniforms spattered with mud, directing the course of events, ordering this team or that one to "move on" and after awhile order would result from the worse than chaos—for chaos is not necessarily noisy—and the crowds of humanity and the throngs of vehicles would roll on in the usual overburdened channels

THE BATTERY AND THE BAY

Crossing the South Ferry the other day I took a walk around the Battery and into Castle Garden to compare their present condition with the past My home was for years near by, and many a morning or evening walk have I taken there in young days to drink in the beautiful scene of the bay, inland forts, multitudinous shipping and the shores populated with cities The lapse of nearly thirty years has wrought changes Castle Garden is no longer surrounded by water to be approached by a bridge, but the Battery has been extended into the bay, and enlarged and is being beautified by planting of shade trees where the water once dashed eternally Looking over the bay it is a wonderful sight, that circling of cities on the surrounding shores, the masts of merchantmen outlining all the distance Shipping at anchor, with here and there a proud ship coming up from the sea with life and freight on board, or one going down to the deep bearing its quota of hopes and freightage of our products Here and there and everywhere the little tugs, the larger ferry boats or the monster steamships wend their way impulsively and one stands in comparative solitude on the lower city point to watch in idleness one of the busiest scenes of earth

The scene is changed somewhat since the days of old Peter Stuyvesant, and the hour when the castle was built out beyond the land to defend the approach to the city of New Amsterdam There the worthy burghers, of whom Irving spins such delightful yarns, used to smoke their pipes upon the battery and look upon the beautiful bay, with its vista of land and water unmarred by the invader—man. There was not then any dream of a future that could equal our present, and, leaving out of sight the results of steam and electricity, they never expected bugle notes to come across the busy water such as I heard from the forts on Governor s and Bedloe s islands sounding a challenge of defiance from such sea walls armed with such grim throated war dogs as arm the fortresses of New York Bay

I went into the Castle Garden, where now the emigrants land and are cared for, and saw with interest the pains taken to provide for the poor, weary souls on their arrival among us The old, historic spot is turned into a mere bureau of usefulness but I have associations connected therewith that refuse to emigrate It was there that I saw Black Hawk and Red Jacket land when the Black Hawk war was over and peace had been made It was there they used in old times to hold the fairs of the American Institute When balloons were wonderful affairs I used to see them climb the air from Castle Garden It was there the City Fathers received Andrew Jackson in days when I was too good a Federalist to hurrah for Jackson but thought it a peculiarly nice thing for a boy to see a President Then the good old place became a pleasure resort, where lemonade and ice cream cooled the ardor of those who came to hear Jenny Lind sing or Ole Bull play his wonderful solo on one string, and—it's only a step from the sublime to the ridiculous—I have seen and heard Yankee Hill delineate there the peculiarities of the Down East dialect and character What would Peter the Stuyvesant have thought of that? Wouldn't Anthony Van Corlear, the trumpeter, have laid down that instrument to have heard either of the three?

KALEIDOSCOPIC

Standing in the Park you are surrounded by elegance and wealth, shown in grandest architectural display, but five minutes' walk will take you into the Five Points neighborhood, not so squalid as it used to be perhaps, but it is still the emporium of the rag pickers and the home of the junk dealer, and there is enough of squalor to convince you that city life shows terrible contrasts. You could hardly believe when standing in Park Place that misery kept such close company Between the Park and the East river, not a three minutes' walk is a region always known as "the Swamp," where leather dealers have possessed the land from time immemorial They have possession yet and one sees there all the mystery of the trade from the raw hides to the finished French calf skin Along the river is a ridge where you can find Printing House Square, and the magnificent building of the Harpers Along Broadway are fine eating houses, but, not more than a block off nestled in some corner, you may find an old Dutch house, low ceiled and dim looking where for a dime you can get a bowl of bread and milk you will never forget The Dutchman who keeps it has made nearly half a million dollars out of his bakery and from the dairies on his Jersey farms His wide but low ceiled room is thronged with lunchers, millionaires make daily pilgrimage to his shrine of bread and milk

Coming up street in Brooklyn from the ferry the other day, I asked a question of a good looking well dressed man, evidently a laborer As we walked along he made a remark that led me to draw him out He had searched for work all day and could only make ten cents. The day before he had made fifteen cents Here was another of the views of the kaleidoscope—a man going home to a family with ten cents to feed and clothe them with His appearance was entirely good; he made no demand, nor did he seem to intend it as an appeal He said it was hard for poor families to live here in the winter time, and no doubt it is so There is charity enough among the citizens here to provide for every case of suffering among deserving people, but many of the poor are too proud to ask or receive Among the wealthy men here are many who are munificent in their gifts to the poor, not ostentatiously so, either, their benevolence is a genuine article. If I had been one of them I could have afforded to insure that laborer's family a breakfast as well as a supper

OREGON

Wheat is quoted at 75 cents a bushel in Salem

Thirty seven printers and eight printing offices have made returns to the Greeley Fund, at Salem

Hon A J Dufur will address the people of Salem on the subject of the Centennial Exposition, on next Tuesday, March 11

The lecture appointed to be given by Rev. Thos Condon at Salem on the evening of the 3d inst, has been postponed until the 18th.

The Ditch and "franchise" of the McMinnville Water Manufacturing Company sold for the sum of ten dollars! Mr Newby was the lucky purchaser

The doors of the Congregational Church at Salem were thrown open last Sabbath, by Rev P S Knight, and twenty two persons admitted Nine persons were baptized on the same day.

Salem has a painter, Wm Parrot by name, who, according to the *Statesman*, has executed some very creditable pieces One representing Mount Hood inspires the *Statesman's* reporter to break forth into poetry.

A letter from Hillsboro dated the 4th says: "for two days Washington county has been visited by one of the most severe rain storms ever known in that section. Parties report the streams everywhere rising at the rate of a foot per hour, while the whole surface of the ground appears 'like one vast sheet of water.'"

From the *Courier* Owing to a general misconception of the purport of the call for a meeting at this place to form a County Farmers' League, on Saturday last, the attendance was rather slim The meeting adjourned to meet again on March 28, at which time delegates will be appointed to attend the State Convention to be held in Salem on April 10.

The *Statesman* of Tuesday says Mr Cooper, of Douglas county, late a member of the Oregon Legislature, arrived in town yesterday He brought down a specimen of granite from a ledge on his farm, to submit it to the inspection of the Capitol Building Commissioners, with the view of ascertaining its suitableness for use in the new Capitol This granite is said to be susceptible of receiving a high and beautiful gloss finish, quite equal to the granites of Scotland. We understand that specimens have been submitted from other quarters in various parts of the State

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

The Victoria *Colonist* says Greenbacks—counterfeit—$20—in circulation here.

The stock books will close at the Bank of British North America, in Victoria, on the 7th of March

The Ottaway *Free Press* says that the postoffices in British Columbia are to be increased to 138, and the routes greatly extended

On the 27th ult the following treasure was shipped Wells, Fargo & Co, $6,366, Bank of British North America, $3,088 06.

The snowfall in the Okanagon country is said to have been unusually heavy this season, a circumstance unfavorable to stock farming.

Captain Lewis, of Victoria, disposed of an Omineca nugget weighing $249, to Wells, Fargo & Co. on last Wednesday It was dug out on Manson creek.

H M S *Challenger*, which has just left England on a surveying trip, will reach Esquimalt some time in the spring of 1875, and arrive back home in the spring of 1876

A public meeting was appointed to take place at New Westminster on Friday of last week for the purpose of considering what action shall be taken in respect to establishing regular communication with Semiahmoo.

Old Tom Gin, being a sweetened spirit, the strength of which cannot be accurately tested, the Governor General in council has ordered that in collecting customs duty thereon it shall be rated at twenty three per cent under proof

The *Free Press*, of Ottawa on the 3d February, said "Governor Trutch, of British Columbia, is said to be about to resign. His name and those of ex Governor Archibald and J C Brydges are mentioned as likely to be appointed Government Directors on the Canada Pacific"

BE CAREFUL —There is a good deal of censure of the custom of jumping off and on cars when in motion says the Danbury *News* It is righteous condemnation, but it is not consistent when coming from railroad companies If they truly desire a reform they must begin at home, for as long as employees will jump on a train when in motion, and persist in doing it as gracefully as they do, an imitative public will be the sufferers People don't jump on a train before it stops because they are in a hurry, but because they have seen a brakeman or a conductor do it, and have a terrible dread of being surpassed Now, at the station the other day, Conductor Phillips of the Eastern train, after giving the word to start, waited until the last car reached him, and then raising one hand to the rail and one foot gently from the earth, he swung majestically around and was at once firmly on the car Phillips weighed 200 pounds, but there was such grace and poetry in his motion that he seemed to blend with the car First there were yellow paints, and then gold leaf and maroon and Phillips There was an elderly person who saw Phillips do this, and his eyes glistened with anticipation He was going on the Western train, and when it came along he waited until a fine rate of speed was gained, and then raising his hand and leg, just as he had seen Phillips do, and looking carelessly away, just as Phillips did, he reached out for the rail and the next instant was trying to push his head through the platform planks, and fighting the air with his heels and cursing and praying at a fearful rate. They stood him up on his feet and rubbed his head with some snow, but it was a long while before they could convince him that the locomotive had not exploded.

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 4

WASHINGTON CITY.

Congressional

WASHINGTON, March 3 —In the Senate Cole offered a resolution authorizing the Sergeant at Arms to place at the disposal of the Vienna Exposition the flag manufactured of California silk by Newman and presented to the Senate the flag to be returned to the Senate after the exhibition is over

In the House, the Senate amendments to House bill to amend the act of March 3d 1869 granting the right of way to the Walla Walla and Columbia River Railroad Company were agreed to

Senate amendment to House bill supplemental to the act of April 12th 1872 granting right of way through public lands for a railroad from Salt Lake to Portland Oregon, was agreed to

The House agreed to the report of the Conference Committee making an appropriation for the construction of two forts to protect the Northern Pacific Railroad

The House Judiciary Committee have determined to postpone action in the case of Judge Sherman, of Ohio, until winter, as there is insufficient time for its consideration

The House has laid aside a bill for the relief of former occupants of the present military reservation at Point San Jose

The Conference Committee's report on the river and harbor appropriation bill, has been agreed to by both Houses It restores the full appropriation of $100,000 for Wilmington breakwater, and retains a provision for the survey of San Antonio creek, and omits service at San Buenaventura and Salinas.

Both Houses have agreed to the conference report on the bill containing an allowance of reduced tariff on goods which arrived, but were not entered August 1, 1872

WASHINGTON, March 4 —The following is a continuation of Senate proceedings sent last night: House bills passed Authorizing the disposal of condemned ordnance for monumental purposes several private relief bills, for promotions in medical and ordnance departments, to extend the time for filing claims for additional bounty to authorize the Secretary of War to distribute arms and military equipments in States which have not received their quota under the act of 1808 bestowing a pension of $50 per month upon the widow of Gen W W. Morris, also a like pension to the widow of Gen Wood The Senate passed the House bill for sale of surplus lands in the Round valley Indian reservation. At five A M the Senate took a recess until 9 30 A M

The Senate reconvened at 9 30 A M No quorum A brief recess was taken, after which a number of private and local bills passed

Holly called up the bill giving a portion of certain military reservations in Oregon to the Insane Asylum of Oregon At 11 50 Conkling reported that the President had been waited on and had said he had no further communication to make to Congress

At a few minutes before 12 o clock the President elect, escorted by Cragin Chairman of the Committee of Arrangements followed by members of the Cabinet entered the chamber Vice President Colfax addressed the Senate in a few words, and concluded by introducing the new Vice President, to whom he administered the oath, after which the latter made a few remarks The Senate was then declared adjourned

The 43d Congress.

Vice President Wilson called the Senate of the 43d Congress to order after which several new members were sworn in The Senate then proceeded to the portico of the Capitol where the inaugural ceremonies were witnessed They returned at 12 50, and shortly after adjourned to Thursday

The House met at 8 30 The Senate bill in aid of the execution of the laws in Utah was laid aside

The Senate bill to provide for a Board of Commissioners to report a system of irrigation for the San Joaquin Sacramento and Tulare Valleys California, passed

The Senate bill to authorize the Texas Pacific Railroad Company to connect with, or consolidate with or lease other lines in California, except through lines to the Pacific ocean, came up

Holman opposed the bill as tending to create a great railroad monopoly

The bill was defeated by yeas, 50; nays, 78—not two thirds affirmative.

Garfield, in a personal explanation, excepted to the summing up of the Poland Committee affecting himself

On the near approach of noon Speaker Blaine made a brief address and adjourned the House, after which the members formed in procession and went to the Senate to witness the inauguration ceremonies

Inauguration Ceremonies

WASHINGTON, March 4 —The morning is very clear but bitter cold. Many thousands are on their way from streets remote from the route of the inaugural procession, as they found it impossible to keep themselves comfortable Prompt to the time as decided on by General Barry the Grand Marshal for moving the procession the troops were in readiness, and began the march The President occupied an open carriage, accompanied by Senators Cragin, Logan and Bayard He joined the procession soon after starting, taking position in the 3d division of the parade The carriage in which he sat was drawn by four closely-clipped mouse colored horses His appearance was the signal for hearty cheering, waving of handkerchiefs, and other demonstrations of applause as he passed along While the procession had been forming and moving to the capitol immense crowds had congregated at the Senate chamber

The floor of the Senate was occupied largely by invited guests comprising distinguished military and civil officers The Diplomatic Corps were present in a body The Supreme Court Judges entered, headed by Chief Justice Chase, After them came the President, preceded by the committee of arrangements; members of the House came next. Senator Sumner then entered He looked unexpectedly well When the hour of 12 had arrived, after organization, the new Senate and attendant bodies went to the east portico of the Capitol The procession formed in the manner usual on such occasions A platform had been erected in front of the portico, where the Vice President and other personages took seats provided for them. Crowds below were surging to and fro, but order was preserved Near the President were the members of his family Cheers and music greeted him on his appearance

The President elect and the Chief Justice arose simultaneously, when the latter administered the Presidential oath Cheers and cannonading followed Order was partially restored The President arose and proceeded to read his Inaugural Address the delivery of which did not occupy ten minutes The inaugural being concluded, congratulations followed from friends, and President Grant soon after left, in a carriage, for the White House, escorted by the procession which, meanwhile, had reformed and taken up the line of march The crowds dispersed and the inaugural ceremonies were over.

Oakes Ames "Points a Moral"

WASHINGTON, March 3.—A member of the House on Saturday sent a page to various members requesting that they not only write their names in his autograph book, but append a sentiment When the book was presented to Oakes Ames he wrote with his signature "Put what you have where it will do the most good."

EASTERN STATES.

Concerning Fires and Prize Fights

NEW YORK, March 3 —A fire this evening destroyed building Nos. 85 and 87, Vesey street, occupied by Potter, Lain & Raymor printers and the United States Tea Co Loss $200,000

BOSTON, March 3 —The wool pulling establishment in Hollis street, Watertown, was burned on Sunday Loss, $75 000

PITTSBURG, March 3 —The prize fight between Bryan Campbell and Harry Hicken for light weight championship of the United States, is announced to come off to morrow at Collier's Point 35 miles from here.

Miscellaneous.

NEW YORK, March 3 —Chas F Durant, the famous aeronaut, died yesterday at his residence in Jersey City

Notice of appeal in Stokes' case has been filed in the general term but it will not be argued at present

CANADA

QUEBEC March 4 —Yesterday 1 000 soldiers were stationed at the polling places Roughs demolished three booths and were thereupon charged by the soldiers, who dispersed them The city was under martial law all day.

"Most Unnatural Murder !"

QUEBEC, March 4 —A frightful murder was perpetrated at St. Jappenin on Sunday One Benoit recently married strangled his young wife to death being angry because she bowed to a former lover whom she met when returning from Mass Benoit went to Church in the afternoon, and when asked where his wife was replied that she was dead and told the story of her death He was arrested by the officers, and, with difficulty, saved from being lynched

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

From London

LONDON, March 3 —It is now believed that the frauds on the Bank of England will reach a million dollars

Spanish Affairs

LONDON March 3 —A special correspondent of the *Echo* writes from Madrid that a decree abolishing slavery in Porto Rico is pending and one of the first acts of the Constituent Cortes will probably be to proclaim emancipation in Cuba

MADRID March 3,—In the Cortes a bill was presented by Castellar for re-establishing the Spanish legation at Berne.

The *Imperial* says "A column of troops while pursuing Carlists in the Province of Lodrus became insubordinate and refused to continue the pursuit

LISBON March 3 —The ex King and Queen of Spain embarked to-day on the frigate *Roma* They were accompanied to the pier by the King and Queen of Portugal, members of the Royal family, Court dignitaries and members of the Portugal Ministry

MEXICO

CITY OF MEXICO Feb 20 —Nelson, United States Minister, made an official visit to Tejada on the 10th of February conveying to him the congratulations of President Grant on his—Tejada s—election to the Presidency of the Mexican Republic Tejada said he hoped the friendly relations now existing between the two countries would remain forever undisturbed.

UTAH

SALT LAKE, March 4 —The intelligence that the House had this morning laid aside the Senate bill for the better government of Utah, created no excitement The people generally are glad It has relieved the great suspense of the past few days The Mormons manifest no especial exultation though much pleased They say they expected no other result

The *News* (church organ) says the bill as amended was not so objectionable but it was still a foul blow at republican institutions, free government, and the right and liberties of citizens

The *Journal* (Gentile) says "We do not despair Right will finally win Grant our leader was never beaten" Leading Gentiles are greatly disappointed but express the hope for a special session

Lee, who perpetrated the horrible outrage on the lady at the Ogden depot has been arrested at Toano Nev, and will be brought back upon a requisition from the Governor of Utah

The Southern Utah railroad is still blockaded, though overland travel is uninterrupted

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 4 —The testimony taken before the Pilot Commissioners shows that the pilot Diggs left the *Patrician* before she was over the bar and that when he was going off, the *Young America*, over a mile ahead, was just discharging her pilot One of the members of the old Board who gave Diggs his appointment, says that this is the third case in which Diggs has got vessels in trouble, when he was in command as pilot The examination will be resumed this afternoon

SAN FRANCISCO, March 4 —The committee of the Board of Education charged with the duty of investigating the affairs of the Broadway Grammar School, reported to-night The majority of the committee recommended that Miss Tibbey, the Vice-Principal of the school be suspended from the employ of the department, and that a half dozen lady assistants be transferred to other schools The question of the adoption of the report is now under debate in the presence of a large audience It is generally believed that the majority report will be adopted

The attendance at Agricultural Park this afternoon to witness a running race between Swindle and Lady Grant was not very large, owing to unpleasant weather Lady Grant was beaten in each heat The race was for a purse of $200, Swindle's best time was 2.30

Much interest is manifested by the public about the examination of Miss Lizzie Gannon who was shot at M. C. McDermott's The evidence is conflicting She says, however she has nothing to conceal which may be brought forth in the testimony, but will make no other statement. She says she never employed McMee, the attorney who appeared for her yesterday

SAN FRANCISCO, March 4—Evening —Ah Yung is on trial in the U S Circuit Court for passing counterfeit money

The investigation into the circumstances attending the wrecking of the *Patrician*, has been continued until next Thursday

The proprietors of the California Sugar Refinery say that their books which were recently seized by the Revenue officers, have been returned, and that they were found to be correct

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

SALINAS CITY March 4 —The grand jury now in session to-day found a true bill against Benjamin Bushell, for the murder of a Portuguese shepherd committed on the ranch of Goodrich & Mitchell, a short time ago

The San Bernardino *Guardian* says a shooting affray occurred at San Bernardino on Saturday morning, between Charles Martin and G W. Massey, wherein the latter was shot through both arms The quarrel arose from domestic troubles between Massey and wife while stopping at Martin's

Work has been commenced on the Rodgers Lode, five miles north of San Bernardino

PETALUMA March 4 —A fire broke out this morning in the rear of Chapman's furniture store and the Central flouring mills owned by McClure Bros. McClure's loss is about $1,000; insured Chapman's loss is about $500; insured.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

JACKSONVILLE, March 4 —The proposed terms of settlement with the Modoc Indians are received here with very general dissatisfaction The citizens generally claim that the treaty is one sided and does not guarantee future security, as no provision is made for the punishment of the murderers A very few people seem to think that the removal of the Modocs will compensate for the slaughter of our citizens There is a determination to enforce the process of the Court,—should the Modocs be left within its jurisdiction,—at the first favorable opportunity

The city election took place here to day resulting in the choice of U S Hayden for Recorder; Jacob Rouda-bush, Marshal, and the re-election of all the old Board of Trustees

The weather is very warm and pleasant.

THE TERRITORIES.

A deer weighing two hundred pounds was killed at Burrard Inlet one day last week.

Mr. P. Donnelly had his ancle badly crushed at one of the Burrard Inlet logging camps.

The Sound papers are still grumbling, and with good cause, that they get their eastern mail in very irregular installments.

Benito Baca, of Las Vegas, has lost two thousand head of sheep by a new and fatal disease that has just developed in New Mexico.

It is reported that a gentleman broke up a public school in Idaho a few days since by carrying off the belle. In other words, he married the school ma'am

George W Hepburn, of Pueblo, has been awarded a contract for furnishing the Central Colorado Improvement Company with ten thousand cottonwood trees.

Information is wanted of the whereabouts of one N D. Amoler, who is supposed to be somewhere in Washington Territory, which will be gratefully received by his brother J. A. Amoler, at Tenino

A German farmer named Anton Sellors, residing at Skookum Chuck, was found dead on the stage road near Tenino last Saturday afternoon. The supposition is, that he committed suicide by taking poison.

W. S. King, the gentleman who is said to have the contract for extending the Northern Pacific Railroad on this end, was examined on Wednesday, the 20th February, as a witness in one of the numerous investigating committees appointed by Congress

Says the New York *Herald*:

Faneuil Hall, cradle of liberty, was among our earliest teachers of the true source of political power and the rights of man. It was fitting that the Old Bay State should lead in the legislative recognitions of the change in Spain, and offer her the congratulations of the great Republic which for nearly a century has flourished in the Continent given to the world by the liberal enterprise of Spanish monarchs Massachusetts, and with her America, rejoices that Spain has joined the sisterhood of republics, and acclaims the bloodless revolution which has marked the progress of liberty in Europe With the exultation over Spanish republicanization goes, too, a fervent hope for emancipation and independence for the fair Gem of the Antilles.

There is said to be a postoffice in Delaware into which you can drop a letter with full confidence that it will travel ninety-five miles, and be changed into three different mail bags before reaching the next office, two miles off

DR. ABORN.
OCULIST, AURIST,
CATARRH, THROAT AND LUNG PHYSICIAN,
AND
OPERATING SURGEON for CHRONIC DISEASE
Offices, Laboratory and Residence,
213 Geary Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

UPON RECEIPT OF A DESCRIPTION OF ONE'S disease accompanied with a fee of from $25 to $50, according to nature and complication of the case, the Doctor will send a course of treatment by express, with directions including his apparatus, inhaler or other appliances as may be required Send address and receive pamphlets. jan4d3m

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches

Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced Rates

COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, &c, &c, will receive prompt attention

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to Sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired. WELLS, FARGO & CO

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 5, 1873.

The New Railway Subsidies.

The relations of the railway system to the prosperity of the people and to the Government itself, are attracting more and more the attention of the thinking men of the United States. Under the current of popular feeling and excitement that rolls noisily over the land, and more enduring than this, because more moderate and less dogmatical in its demands, is a careful painstaking interest in the solution of the vital questions involved. The spirit of enterprise and the rivalry of different sections of the country just springing into notice, to excel in the rapid increase of population and in the development of their resources, have until recently united to urge forward a policy that looked only to the greatest possible expansion of the railway system as the policy best calculated to promote the prosperity and happiness of the people. Little was thought of the importance of securing people, for whose convenience these roads were supposed to be built, against such oppressions as were likely to follow where both the power and the temptation to oppress were almost unlimited. So the doors were left open to oppressions and in some respects closed to redress. The object was to encourage the building of lines of railway, and when the commonwealth contemplated granting a subsidy to aid in the construction of such a public improvement, there was no attempt to hedge it around with safeguards against even the grossest abuses, lest in so doing the whole enterprise should be imperilled thereby.

The result of these well intended efforts to secure the welfare of the people by fostering public improvements, or improvements which, though legally of a private character, sustain vital relations to the interests of the people at large, was to give vast areas of the public domain, besides many millions of the public moneys, to associations, without restrictions as to its use and with no condition as to its title, except the one condition of building the roads respectively undertaken. Capitalists and men who possess the art of manipulating capitalists are never slow to perceive the main chance, and in these subsidies they did not fail to see such an opportunity as comes but once in a generation. The people's railways soon developed into oppressors of the people. The vast tracts of government land donated to the corporations, it was manifest, would be used to build up a system of land monopolies that could not but retard the further development of the country, while the tariffs for freight and passage upon the roads were so enormous as to take away all remuneration from industry.

The reaction could not fail to come. The tide of public sentiment has turned, and now sets so strongly against the railway companies, that even meritorious measures for the assistance of railway projects are doomed to suffer for the penalty for wrongs committed under these improvident franchises of the past. The best safeguards that can be thrown about a subsidy, are scarcely sufficient to relieve it of the odium that attaches to these monopolies. Thus the power to continue their oppressions is secured to the roads already built, by the discouragement of all efforts to construct competing lines.

But there is as we said before an undertow of good common sense which would not stop all growth because of the abuses some have made of the power placed in their hands. Thus reasonable sort of people seek to correct the evils and to guard against their recurrence. Profiting by the experience of the past, and heeding the lessons which the great railway abuses teach, they strive to devise ways to encourage the building of roads, without fostering the concomitant evils, rather than to stop the work of building railways just at the time when by doing so they would leave the people completely at the mercy of the present monopolies.

The plan adopted in the bill which has just passed Congress to aid in the construction of the Portland, Dalles and Salt Lake Railway, seems more nearly than any other we have seen to accomplish the desired result. That bill gives the company not the public land but the proceeds of the sales thereof, to the amount of $25,000 per mile of the road, thus reserving the land to be entered by the people who desire the homes just the same as it may be at present. This will prevent the creation of great land monopolies. It also is reserved to Congress to regulate the tariffs of freight and passage, so that the road shall not become an instrument of oppression. This seems to meet the case pretty fairly, provided the details for enforcing the provisions are definite and certain and incapable of being rendered nugatory by evasions. And the construction of this line with freight and passenger tariffs reasonably low, will soon force the other lines to adopt something near the same rates. The alternative of this will be the loss of their business, which they will never choose.

We published a few days since, a letter to the Washington *Chronicle*, containing the suggestion that a perpetual fire be kept and tended on the summit of the Washington monument by veteran soldiers. Now, Grace Greenwood fears that the plan is impracticable because the supply of war-worn veterans will give out, unless new wars shall furnish a continuous line of the aged military element. She hints that "a stock of vestal virgins would answer the purpose." The supply will never be exhausted, and the duties of this high position will furnish pleasant amusement and profitable employment to many surplus maidens. The idea is philanthropic, and it is eminently practical. We venture to suggest that the vestal virgins be selected from the huge Massachusetts surplus.

Senator Harlan asserts his innocence of all the charges against him pertaining to Credit Mobilier. He has been to great trouble and expense in sending to Iowa for affidavits and certificates designed to rescue his reputation from the taint of Credit Mobilier dividends. In fact, there has been a general awakening among the Congressional dry bones, and we shall hope to see a general resurrection of lost virtues. If the memorandum book of Oakes Ames will accomplish this much, we shall not be sorry that it has exposed so heavy and so dark shades of Congressional character.

One Dr. Lockwood is lecturing New York newsboys on "Nutrition of the Human Frame." A very interesting subject, but we apprehend the boys would prefer one square meal to a dozen round lectures.

Grace Greenwood says that since she has secured an acre and a half of land in Colorado she is especially anxious that the affairs of the national land department should be placed on a firm and honorable basis.

An Eastern exchange mentions the recent contest between the farmers of Iowa and the railway tyranny:

"The present extra session of the Legislature of Iowa was convened solely to dispose of the code of that State, which is undergoing revision. But such is the interest in relation to railroad matters, in view of the exertions of the Farmers' Granges, an attempt was made a few days since to secure action fixing a maximum rate to be charged for railroad freight, passengers, &c. The bill, after a warm struggle, failed in the Senate, except so far as to fix the maximum rate for passengers at 3½ cents per mile. The other sections were voted down, one by one, the railroads thus achieving what they considered a signal triumph over the farmers."

The farmers of Iowa are really in earnest, and a wager to the effect that they will ultimately come out ahead would be coin profitably invested.

It is refreshing occasionally to find some representative of the medical profession who can tell his story in plain terms, unhampered by cords of red tape. We take pleasure in commending the report of the physicians, appointed by Gov. Dix, of New York, to examine Gaffney—a candidate for the gallows—who suddenly became insane after his conviction on a charge of murder. Here it is:

BUFFALO, February 10.

To Governor Dix:

After a satisfactory examination of Gaffney we found him sane—a case of feigned insanity.

(Signed,)
DRS. GRAY and VANDERPOEL.

If the estimation placed upon Mayor Havemeyer by Mr. John Foley, be correct, the New York *Times* has its hands full in the contest now going on between the Reform Mayor and the Custom House officials. "When the Mayor gets his Dutch up," says Mr. Foley, "he is pretty determined on having things his own way. He is a self-willed man of extraordinary executive ability, and cunning as a fox." All of which attributes are essential to a New York Mayor.

For the week ending February 7th, 1873, the earnings of the Erie railway amounted to $302,842, as against $323,514, for a corresponding period in 1872. From November 1, 1872, to February 7, 1873, the receipts footed up $4,716,062 as against $4,556,495 between the same dates in 1871 and 1872. It is not unreasonable to presume that that road pays a mild dividend.

Having in mind, doubtless, the epigram commonly attributed to the first Napoleon, "Providence is on the side of the heaviest artillery," the New York *Herald* says: "The cable tells us that the Spanish cavalry are for the monarchy, and the Spanish infantry are for the republic. Which side is the artillery on?"

The Legislature of Wisconsin proposes to make it a misdemeanor for any State officer or member of the Legislature to accept a free pass over any railway. A similar proposition was defeated in the Nevada Assembly recently.

In a leader on the Utah question, the New York *Herald* says: "President Grant has taken a short and soldier-like road out of the Utah troubles and complications."

Letter from Jacksonville.

JACKSONVILLE, Feb. 25, 1873.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Since I had the pleasure of reading the very interesting interview E. L. Applegate, Meacham and other Oregonians had with Secretary Delano, I could then fully appreciate the importance of taking a trip to Washington during the sitting of Congress. It is evident that a little additional dignity with one or two interviews with prominent officials at Washington, and you can soon be manufactured into a great man, notwithstanding the original material may have been very poor. It is stated by the correspondent of the San Francisco *Chronicle* that "E. L. Applegate created an extremely favorable impression on Secretary Delano, by his evident knowledge of Indian character." I must say, however, that he made just the opposite impression on the people of Jackson county by his incorrect statements of the facts connected with the Modoc difficulty. It was represented to the Secretary that "Indians of different tribes can be harmonized only on lands that did not originally belong to either."

The fact must have been known to Applegate, when he made the above assertion, that Scoaches, the great Modoc chief with the whole tribe, (excepting the few renegade thieves now under Jack in the lava bed,) are now, and have been since the treaty, living at Yainax, which is a part of the Klamath Reservation, that they are well satisfied and intend to remain there and carry out in good faith the requirements of the treaty. No inducements from Capt. Jack could move the old hero to leave the Reservation and thereby violate his treaty obligations, as did Jack and his few followers. The same could be said of the Snake Indians, who are also at Yainax, and are well contented with their treatment and location.

The idea that the Government should establish a new Reservation to accommodate a little band of Indians led by a notorious murderer, is simply ridiculous. And if a Reservation is established it will be done to meet the wants of some hungry politician rather than to satisfy the demands or necessities of the Indians.

The only true policy to be pursued by the Government to bring about a lasting peace with those Modoc Indians, is to remove Captain Jack, Scar-Faced Charley, Black Jim and Shack Nasty Jim from the band forever; to remove the remainder to Yainax, and place them under control of their old Chief, Schonches. After that the Government will have no more trouble with the Modocs. I am confident that Jack will never be satisfied on any Reservation, unless it be on the land in the vicinity of Tule Lake. No better Reservation can be found than the Yainax. It embraces the beautiful valley of Sprague river, which contains a large amount of splendid meadow land, together with other lands suitable for agricultural purposes! The river abounds in a great variety of fine fish. In fact nature has made it a natural Indian Reservation. This Reservation, under proper management, can, in a few years, be made self-sustaining. I fear I have written too much already upon the Modoc question. I will therefore leave it for the present.

We are having beautiful weather. Our citizens are getting their gardens ploughed, and are putting in early vegetables. Give us a railroad and we will supply Portland with early vegetables of the best quality.

Ben. Hogan is a professional gentleman—a prize fighter. He was induced to run for office recently, to show, as he has remarked, that "his mind did not run entirely to self-defense." He has published a card.

PETROLIA CITY, Feb. 1, 1873.

It was my desire, if elected to reform and become a good citizen and law abiding man, and bring myself before the public to show the people at large that a pugilist's mind does not run entirely to the art of self-defense. I have studied human nature for the last twenty years, having had a great amount of experience in my travels in Europe and all over America, with both men and women. I am defeated for the present, which has been many a political man's case. It is evident there was foul play, for in counting the votes at 4:30 in the afternoon I was forty votes ahead. I return thanks to my friends and fellow-citizens for their liberal support. The number of votes I got goes to show there are men of good judgment in Petrolia. It is acknowledged that this election caused more excitement than any ever held in Butler county. The bets at 4:30 o'clock in the afternoon were ten ($10) to five ($5) on Hogan.

BEN. HOGAN.

Thin party (to street urchin): "Boy, what do you suppose that dog is following me for?" The youngster casts a knowing look at him, and readily replies: "Guess he takes you for a bone!"

Letter from a Polk County Republican—No. 2.

POLK CO., March 1, 1873.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

In the language of the immortal Shakspeare "Let not your angry passions rise," etc.

I regret very much to see the ponderous editor of the *Bulletin* fly into a rage because a plain old man who has grown gray in the cause of Republicanism, and has known nearly every Republican in the State of any note, since the party had an organization, should feel it to be his duty to write a few ugly facts that are believed to be patent to every intelligent man in the State. And I regret still more, if possible, that he is unwilling to give the poor old sinner credit for what he wrote, but charges that it was concocted in the office of the OREGONIAN for the purpose of lauding its editor. Well, let him think so if he chooses.

There are quite a number of statements in his notice of my letter that will be attended to in due time, but I am not ready yet to give his article more than a passing notice. I do not know personally that he allowed any one to dictate to him, or that he has for the last two years been the oracle of a well known ring; and was obliged to forego the expression of the honest conviction of his heart, and bow to the mandates of the great chief of that ring. I did not then, nor do I now charge that. I simply said and reiterate now in all kindness, that it was a common sentiment all over the State, and one that was freely expressed by many of the best and most substantial Republicans in the country; men who have always supported the Republican party, and many of them too, who had before them been the most enthusiastic admirers of the present editor of the *Bulletin*. That is what I said in substance, and "to a man up a tree" it looks very much like the truth. I may at some future time give the reasons for the conclusion to which so many have arrived.

My friend should not forget that we cannot see ourselves as others see us. It seems to me that his moral vision has become morbid, and I know of no better way to illustrate my idea of the unfortunate condition into which my friend has fallen than to quote these humorous lines indicted by Van Muller:

> Out of the tavern I've just stepped to-night;
> Street! you are caught in a very sad plight;
> Right hand and left are both out of place—
> Street! you are drunk!—'tis a very clear case.
>
> Moon! 'tis a very queer figure you cut—
> One eye is staring, whilst t'other is shut;
> Tipsy, I see; and you're greatly to blame;
> Old as you are, 'tis a terrible shame.
>
> Then the street lamps—what a scandalous sight,
> None of them soberly standing upright;
> Rocking and swagering—why, on my word,
> Each of the lamps is as drunk as a lord!
>
> All is confusion—now isn't it odd,
> I am the only thing sober abroad?
> Sure it were rash with this crew to remain,
> Better go into the tavern again.

I am afraid that his late associations with a portion of the "mercenary brigade," and his being mixed up with your Multnomah ring, has so confused his former very clear mind, that like the fellow that stepped out of the tavern, believes everything intoxicated but himself. But I am being diverted from my original purpose, and must leave the waywardness of my friend, and the comments that his article suggests to some future communication.

I said in letter No. 1, that it was a new doctrine; that for a Republican to accept Democratic votes, he lost his standing in his party. I said further, that if such was the doctrine of our party, the editor of the *Bulletin* and his friends had shared long in its violation. I will now add that as a Republican, and speaking for myself alone, I ignore all such nonsense as is set up by that paper, and regard it as nothing but clap-trap.

The mere novice in politics knows that it is not only legitimate for one party to seek and accept the votes from another, but that it is customary. And it is for this purpose and to this end that partisan newspapers are published, political speeches are made, political tracts disseminated, and all the appliances are made use of with which politicians are familiar. And no one knows better than the editor of the *Bulletin* the share he has taken both public and private, in exemplifying the position I hold on this subject. Not only has he acknowledged the correctness of this position in relation to elections by the people, but I think it can be shown that he and his friends have gone farther, and have practically affirmed it to be right to seek and accept Democratic votes for the purpose of electing one of his choice to the U. S. Senate.

In looking over an OREGONIAN of 1870, I find that the Democrats had in the Legislature on joint ballot, 13 majority. Now, it would be interesting to know why it was that the friends of the Hon. George H. Williams repaired to the Capital and used all honorable means in their power to re-elect that very able statesman to the U. S. Senate. He could not be elected by Republican votes, for we did not have them. It is impossible, therefore, to escape the conclusion that it was intended to secure his election by Democratic votes. Now, will the editor of the *Bulletin* tell us the amount of stock he took in that little arrangement, and to what extent he used his persuasive powers to accomplish that object? and whether he thought he was acting in bad faith toward his party, was violating party usage, or was forming an "alliance" with the Democracy?

I was an ardent friend of Senator Williams and did all in my power to re-elect him, and would have induced every Democrat in the Legislature to vote for him, if I could. In doing what I did on that occasion, I did not dream that in two years after, my friend would announce in a public journal that what was done for Senator Williams at that time, and in which he took so active a part, was political trickery, and constituted an alliance with the Democracy.

I supposed an alliance implied mutual considerations, mutual benefits. It was certainly so in the only political alliance ever formed in this State, and that was between the Republicans and the Douglas party when Col. Baker was elected.

There were other things that transpired during the sitting of that memorable Legislature, in which I took no part, but was confined to the one man ring, that I may advert to in the future development of what I know about politics, that will enable the public to get a peep into the hidden past, and let them see how sincere some of those men are who are talking so much about political alliances, political infidelity and party usage.

It will then be seen how true these harpers have been to the interests of the Republican party, and whether they have not been so far controlled by the one man power as to violate all their former instincts in relation to party. *L'affaire s'achemine.* JUSTICE.

The South Portland Real Estate Association, owning the Caruther's estate, situated within and adjacent to the city limits on the south, are moving in the right direction for their own profit and the city's future greatness. When the President and Directors of the Northern Pacific Railroad were here last fall they were taken to the river front opposite the old Caruthers mansion and offered a free gift of fifty acres, for the purpose of terminal grounds. They expressed themselves favorable to the proposition, and Mr. D. P. Thompson, a large shareholder in the S. P. R. E. Association, recently went to Washington to effect a final ratification of the gift. This bestowal is a princely one on the part of the Association, as the grounds are not now worth less than a thousand dollars and perhaps two thousand per acre, but the occupancy of them by the N. P. R. R. Co. will increase its value to several thousand dollars per acre. The Association, of course, look for their profit in the increase of the value of their remaining lands, which aggregate some five hundred acres. There is no possibility of a proposition as liberal being made from any source as near the heart of the city as this, and consequently it is presumed by those cognizant of it that their offer will be accepted. This is the right kind of spirit to extend to a railroad company whose coming is fraught with so much benefit to this city; and the citizens ought to commend such liberality on the part of the Association, as the offer will, without a doubt, draw the terminus to this side of the river, when otherwise it might stop on the East side, or cause it to be located some distance down the river.—*Commercial Reporter.*

McMinnville College.

ALBANY, March 3, 1873.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

The McMinnville College having passed through some reverses during past years, is now enjoying brighter prospects. The financial agent has succeeded in procuring the endowment first proposed, and the trustees have directed him to continue soliciting for a larger endowment, while taking notes on the former subscription. The praiseworthy liberality that characterized the people who subscribed, inspires the hope that a larger amount may be raised by patient and diligent labor. Many native leading business men in our State have grateful memories in connection with McMinnville, as the place where their minds were disciplined to meet the living issues of the day with encouraging success.

During the last eighteen months, Prof. J. D. Robb has been principal teacher in the school, and with the assistant teachers, has made a praiseworthy success. In point of thoroughness, the students of this institution have made advancement not inferior to that of any school in the State. The trustees have lately employed Prof. E. Russ, a live teacher, well recommended, who moves in a business-like and earnest manner. With the three teachers, we have every reason to hope that full satisfaction will be rendered, and that the school will commend itself to the patronage of its numerous friends. Those who have taken scholarships may prepare either to send their own students or some others to fill their time, as it is the earnest desire of the trustees that all advantages should be enjoyed by those who have thus shown liberality.

In point of taste, new demonstrations have been exhibited. That nice five acre plot, the College square, has two rows of maple trees, which greet the eye as you approach—quite a fine improvement. And we hope that, at no distant day, a variety of the different kinds of trees will adorn the grounds. The beautiful scenery around McMinnville, and the healthfulness of the location, make it one of the most desirable spots in our new State for educational purposes. It is easy of access. The railroad depot is within three miles, and steamboats are now making daily trips to the village where the College is located. These afford ample facilities for conveyance.

The universal anxiety of good citizens for miles around, and their unexampled liberality, are omens of prosperity to the school, and we look forward to the day when McMinnville College shall be a nucleus of literature, where many of the bright youth such as Oregon can boast, will resort to develope their active intellects for public benefactions. The idea that money is power can only prevail with the misguided; but mind and intellect, well developed and guided by moral and religious restraints, are power. And those, under the kind auspices of Heaven, can develope resources and build up a country that shall be fitted to enjoy life and reflect light. YAMHILL.

A reporter of the St. Louis *Democrat* interviewed B. Simpson, one of Senator Pomeroy's prominent accusers in the bribery business, with the following effect:

Mr. Simpson said he expected to represent the Kansas Legislature before the Investigating Committee at Washington; or, in other words, as soon as he testifies as a witness, he will become prosecutor. He further stated they have a witness who will swear to having been an agent of Pomeroy's, and had instructions to approach Dr. Dawson and Mr. Cummings, whom Pomeroy called cheap fellows, and could be bought for $300 or $400 apiece. They, however, did not sell. Simpson also said that Mr. Bacon, who accompanies them to Washington, will swear he was offered $2,000 for his vote, and that Pomeroy himself told him that any arrangement with his agent would be faithfully carried out. He also said that the quarter of a million dollars distributed by the recusant witness, Mr. Stewart, at Washington, would implicate Mr. Pomeroy, if the truth were known.

THE PACIFIC RAILWAYS.—There was a time when wise men said no Pacific railroad would ever be finished and running before 1880: but, it now seems likely that by that date there will be at least five trans-continental American roads. The Southern, or Texas line, will be finished much sooner, no doubt, and even the new Canadian line, is to be built—according to the charter published recently at Ottawa—by "ten years from the 20th of July, 1871." It is to be observed that the financial troubles of either of the roads already built do not seem to deter or alarm the promoters of the new ones; a satisfactory evidence that to bad management and not to intrinsic commercial demerits, those troubles are fairly to be ascribed. Nor have the complications of the United States roads with the Government prevented a like system to our own from being adopted in Canada; the Colonial Parliament having guaranteed, by way of subsidy to the "Canadian Pacific," $30,000,000 and as many acres of the public land.

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted.

A GIRL TO ATTEND TO CHILDREN AND DO light house work. Good wages. Apply at OREGONIAN OFFICE.

Notice.

WANTED, FOR THE STEAMER MARIA WILKINS, a Licensed PILOT for the Upper Willamette. Apply on board. THOMAS LEWIS.

WALTER BROS.'

Carpet Emporium!

89 Front St.

REV. THOS. CONDON,

State Geologist!

Will give a

LECTURE

At MASONIC HALL

Friday Eve'g, March 14th.

Subject, ANCIENT OREGON!

LECTURE WILL COMMENCE AT 7:30.—ADMISsion 50c.

It is only necessary in PORTLAND to announce that Rev. THOS. CONDON will lecture on GEOLOGY to insure a CROWDED HOUSE. Let everybody turn out this time and give our favorite a BENEFIT that will make his heart glad.

Correspondence.

PORTLAND, Feb 24, 1873.

MRS. A. J. DUNIWAY—*Dear Madam*: Having seen most flattering notices of your late lecture in Salem, on the "Life and Times of Colonel E. D. Baker," we would take it as a favor if you will accept from us the tender of a Complimentary Benefit, and an invitation to repeat the lecture in Portland at your earliest convenience and also state the time when and the place where we shall have the pleasure of hearing you do so.

Baker Post, No. 1, Grand Army of the Republic,

W L Adams	P G Stewart	H W Scott
J N Dolph	E W Ryan	O Beal
T L Eliot	P Runey	A J Monce
J B Pilkington	Isaac Dillon	C E DuBois
D W Williams	J R Witherell	W C Hitchcock
B Goldsmith	J H Fisk	H B Oatman
Jno Michel	Geo W Johnson	Levi Estes
A C Gibbs	Alex P Ankeny	B L Norden
O H Hill	R J Ladd	M W Henderson
J R Curry	J W Peters	N N Southworth
C F Stewart,	S C Silver	A W P Owens
E W Cornell	A S Gross	John H Norris
T N Lakin	H L Pittock	J H Reed
Raleigh Stott	J L McCown	A J Marshall,
D H Hendee	C S Clarke	A J Dufur
Jos Buchtel,	Geo Durel	R G Combs
E H Stolte	O A Dolph	W T Shanahan
B Corwin	J F Caples	Geo Venable Smith
V Cook	O B Gibson	

PORTLAND, March 4, 1873.

To Baker Post, No. 1, Grand Army of the Republic, W. L. Adams, J. W. Peters, and other gentlemen, greeting:

Deeply impressed with a sense of gratitude for the high honor you have conferred upon me by the above complimentary invitation, and proudly conscious that the honor is not so much intended for myself as for the memory of the illustrious dead, whom all American patriots revere, I, with trepidation, yet not without hope that I may do the subject at least a degree of justice in your estimation, accept your proffered courtesy, and respectfully suggest SATURDAY EVENING, March 8th, at half past 7 o'clock, in the Oro Fino Theater, as the time and place for the lecture. I also respectfully request the members of Baker Post, No. 1, G. A. R., to attend in a body, as I shall deliver an original poem as an especial compliment to the Oregon Division of the Grand Army of the Republic.

Hoping and believing that our citizens will take the interest in my first attempt of the kind in this city which the importance of the subject deserves, I remain, most respectfully, your obedient servant,

MRS. A. J. DUNIWAY.

Amusements.

FIRST GRAND

MASQUERADE!

Given by the

Portland Turn Verein

AT THE

SKATING RINK,

ON

Monday, March 10th.

Music by 21st Infantry Band!

PERSONS WITHOUT MASKS WILL NOT BE ADmitted to the dancing floor. All masks have to identify themselves in the ante-room.

GRAND PROMENADE

By all masks to begin at 8½ o'clock.

PRIZES

Will be awarded to the following:

1. To the best and most tasteful Lady's Mask;
2. To the best and most tasteful Gent's mask;
3. To the best and most comical Lady's mask,
4. To the best and most comical Gent's mask.

Judges for the above purpose to be selected among the spectators.

General Unmasking

At 12 o'clock, precisely.

BALL TICKETS, for Gents	$4 00
" " for Ladies	1 00
Tickets for Spectators, each	1 00

Persons desirous of procuring a CARRIAGE will please make timely application to any one of the undersigned committee, arrangements having been made for the whole trip, forward and back, at the rate one dollar per person.

A. LEGRAND,
A. MILLER,
A. STAENDER,
A. ALISKY,
A. SCHUMAN,
A. PILKMAN,
Committee.

CARDINELL'S

Dancing Academy!

ASH STREET BET. FRONT & FIRST.

ROOM FOR MORE SCHOLARS.

BRAY & PARROT

Furnish

Brass & String Music

FOR BALLS, PARTIES, etc., at low rates.

LESSONS GIVEN ON THE VIOLIN, PIANO AND CORNET. Leave orders at Gray's or Sleshuimer's music stores, or with W. A. Hart, at American Exchange.

Oregon Steamship Co's Steamboats

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th, the steamer

E. N. COOKE.

WILL LEAVE OREGON CITY as follows: On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 A. M.; and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 A. M.—connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE

Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A. M., connecting at Canemah with steamer Dayton, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O. & C. R. R. Co. at REDUCED RATES.

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE.

Freight received until 3 P M.

J. D. BILES, Agent.

C. S. SILVER,

No. 136 First street,

IS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Merchandise, consisting in part of

BLACK AND COLORED ALPACCA.

EMPRESS CLOTH,
PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,
WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, BED COMFORTS,

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES.

HATS and CAPS,
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and UNDERWEAR, etc., etc.

All of which will be sold

Cheap for Cash.

Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Spring and Summer Styles

IN

SILK AND CASSIMERE HATS

Are ready at

MEUSSDORFFER'S!

Wholesale and Retail!

NEW STYLES BY EVERY STEAMER.

LISTEN FOR THE BELL!

MILK! MILK!

At 6 1-4 Cents per Quart.

FROM

RATHBUN'S MAMMOTH DAIRY.

STOP THE CART WHEN THE BELL RINGS.

GOLD,

VELVET,

SATIN,

AND OTHER

WALL PAPER,

Window Shades,

Etc., Etc.—for sale by

GEORGE L. STORY

45 Front Street.

G. NEIMEYER,

Fashionable Tailor!

THIRD ST., BET. ALDER AND MORRISON.

ALL GOODS IMPORTED DIRECT FROM EUROPE.

Suits Cut according to Latest Fashions.

EXAMINE THE STOCK.

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE!

Cor. First & Alder,

POST OFFICE BLOCK,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS POPULAR INSTITUTION IS IN SESSION

Day and Evening!

STUDENTS ADMITTED ON ANY WEEK DAY.

Call at the College or address

DeFRANCE & JAMES.

DR. ZIP CAIN

Chinese Physician,

UNDER JOSH HOUSE, NEXT DOOR TO BACON'S LIVERY STABLE, SECOND STREET,

CURES ALL DISEASES OF MEN, WOMEN and Children.

SPECIALLY SOLICITS DIFFICULT CASES.

☞ Private room for consultations.

THE ST. NICHOLAS,

WASHINGTON ST. (NORTH SIDE) BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST.

I. LONGSTREET, Prop'r.

THE MOST ELEGANTLY FURNISHED SALOON in the city. Handsome Parlors, Elegant Bar and Rooms, where Oysters and all other delicacies are served. Just the place to drop in. f15

Tomato Catsup.

SHERMAN'S FAMOUS OREGON CATSUP, BY THE gallon, at

f20tf

THE GEM.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship

ORIFLAMME

FRANCIS CONNER, Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 12th, 1873.

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, San Juan, Ft. Tongas, Ft. Wrangle, Nanaimo, Victoria and Sitka.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller

GUSSIE TELFAIR,

JOHN HAYES..............Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports

Victoria, Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o'clock, A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the United States Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports, on

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.

Office of Oregon Steamship Company,

PORTLAND, July 11, 1872.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC

BOOT & SHOE STORE

S. W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

GEO. A. PEASE,

Successor to

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

Fits! Fits!! Fits!!

GIVE THEM FITS!

WE CAN FIT YOUR FEET AND FIT YOUR POCKETS.

That's What's the Matter!

BROWN & CO.,

Morrison st., near First.

ANATOMICAL BOOTMAKERS,

ARE IMPORTING, DIRECT FROM FRANCE, THE following named "A" "1" brands of French Calfskin, to-wit: "Lemoine," Iodot, Cornelian & Saltett, the reputation for excellence of which is world-wide and needs no comment. We have just engaged FIVE ADDITIONAL FIRST-CLASS WORKMEN, and flatter ourselves that our facilities for making the VERY BEST CUSTOM WORK are unsurpassed by any firm on the Pacific coast.

Millinery Goods.

P. VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS

STORE,

No. 79 First Street,

DEKUM'S BUILDING.

ROCK RIVER PAPER CO.

BUILDING PAPER

SHEATHING,

Plastering

ROOFING,

DEAFENING,

CARPET

LINING

Samples and Circulars sent free by

GEO. L. STORY

45 Front st.,

PORTLAND.

L. KIERNAN,

Has opened a Depot for the sale of

SHRUBBERY!

GREEN-HOUSE PLANTS,

Fruit and Ornamental Trees!

Flowers, Bulbs,

RHUBARB & ASPARAGUS ROOTS,

ETC., ETC., ETC.

Under Theater Building.

LUMBER! LUMBER!

ST. HELENS MILL COMPANY,

FRONT, bet. YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

(Office at Tuttle's Agricultural Implement Depot,)

ORDERS RECEIVED AND PROMPTLY FILLED.

OUR YARDS AT FOOT OF YAMHILL AND AT THE corner of Sixth and Alder, are again well supplied with all kinds of

Dressed and Undressed Lumber.

A GOOD STOCK OF SEASONED FLOORING ON HAND

P. GOLDSMITH. J. LOEWENBERG.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

(*Successors to FRIEDMAN & CO.,*).

32 & 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block,

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

AND

TINMEN'S STOCK.

AGENCY FOR

TILTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES

Portland Box Factory

CORNER FIRST AND E STREETS,

JOHN HARLOW, Prop'r.

ORDERS FOR BOXES OF ALL KINDS PROMPTLY attended to.

Improved machinery lately introduced, and WORK GUARANTEED. f3d1m

BURTON & WILLIAMS,

ARCHITECTS & SUPERINTENDENT

ROOM No. 17,

DEKUM'S BUILDING.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale,

Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.

LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.

To parties declining Housekeeping I will mention I will Purchase Second-Hand Furniture.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Groceries, Dry Goods

Furniture!

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.

I will sell at my Auction Sales-room,

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 5, 1873

At 10 o'clock, A. M.

Groceries:

187 bxs C. O. SOAP,
60 bxs MARINE SOAP,
50 bxs BATH SOAP.

ALSO,

36 kgs No. 2 ISLAND SUGAR,
25 sks LIVERPOOL SALT,
60 chests JAPAN TEA.

ALSO,

10 gross SAFETY MATCHES,
240 lbs BARBOUR'S SHOE THREAD.

ALSO,

One Piano!

ALSO,

1 ELEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET, Marble
1 COTTAGE WALNUT BEDROOM SET.

ALSO,

1 AMERICAN HORSE.

ALSO,

Parlor,

Dining-room and

Kitchen Furniture

A. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Special Sale

OF

Household Furniture

I will sell on the premises,

Stark st., bet. Third & Fourth

ON

THURSDAY, MARCH 6th,

At 10 o'clock A. M.:

Parlor Furniture

1 ELEGANT TURKISH OTTOMAN SET;
1 ELEGANT WALNUT CENTER TABLE.
1 ELEGANT MARBLE SIDE TABLE, MARBLE
1 ELEGANT EASY CHAIR;
1 ELEGANT WHATNOT;
40 yards BRUSSELS CARPET.

ALSO,

1 FINE WALNUT EXTENSION TABLE.

ALSO,

FINE CUT-GLASS DECANTERS, Wine Glass lots; CHINA DISHES; PLATED CASTER, Forks, Knives, etc.

ALSO,

1 ELEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET—Viz: Washstand, Commode, all marble top. Also, TWO COTTAGE BEDROOM SETS. Also, Hair and Spring Mattresses, Pillows, Bolsters, etc. Also, Brussels and 3-ply Carpets, one Cooking Stove and fixtures and one Parlor. Also Kitchen Furniture.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

Fire Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE

UNION

Insurance Company

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

The California Lloyds

ESTABLISHED IN.............

NOS. 416 AND 418 CALIFORNIA

Cash Capital..............$750,000

Assets Exceed......$1,000,000

FAIR RATES,
PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES,
SOLID SECU

HENRY FAILING,

Resident Director at Portland, O.

EDWIN D. BACKENSTO,
General

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE

Capital....$1,000,0

JOHN H. REDINGTON	
GEO. H. HOWARD	Vice
CHAS. R. STORY	
N. B. EDDY	Marine
H. H. BIGELOW	General

DIRECTORS

Oregon Branch.

PORTLAND...P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, D. D. Macleay, Lloyd Brooke.

SALEM	L.
ALBANY	J. A.
DALLES	D.
LEWISTON	J. L

HAMILTON BO

Agent for Oregon and Washington

SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGLE

78 Front Street.

Saddlery-Hardware

Saddles, Bridles

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at Francisco prices with freight added.

REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN

Cor. Yamhill & Front

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES, HA

KERBY'S GENUINE

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEA

ALSO

Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy

☞ We warrant all articles, which we RATES.

Agency for the Sale of

W. W. HARDI

PHOTOGRAPH ALBU

AND

FAMILY BIBL

THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE

AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES

JOHN G. HODGE & C

Importers and Wholesale S

327, 329 and 331 Sansome

f17 SAN FRANCISCO.

COUNG YE LOUNG &

125 Front St.,

Contractors for Chinese

ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE Contractors on short notice. Also

Tea, Rice, Op

And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE

The Daily Oreg

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAR

CITY.

AN OLD PACKAGE.—Yesterday we
old package of gold dust which was
der rather singular circumstances.
1860 a small iron safe was purchase
prietor of a wholesale grocery est
this city. The safe, or more correc
the iron box, was a small one, and c
handled by two men. It was used f
on board the old steamer *Sendrita*,
these waters fifteen years ago. Th
the safe as a receptacle for money,
pers, letters, etc. After the
condemned and drawn off the
iron box, among many ot
used on board was sold. The gro
chased the safe used it in his st
twelve years. When he purchased
inside was lined with a layer of
paper, pasted around. It was not
served as a good lining. Several
the grocer disposed of all his s
among the rest. The man who b
took it to his place of business. C
door, and perceiving the edges of th
tle ragged, his first impulse was t
old lining. In doing this, he disco
package lying in one corner of t
specting the contents, he was aston
small quantity of gold dust closely
This package had evidently fallen
the corner, or been placed there wh
lined. When, how, and by whom
deposited, are conundrums which
fortunate possessor nor the public
solve. Verily, there be many stra
this changeful world of ours.

ALTERCATION—ARRESTED.—Two
respectively Larkin and McNamara
volved in an altercation at Oregon
day afternoon, over some trifling m
ded to blows, finally culminating
dealing his adversary a powerful
gion of the temple with a heavy p
The blow felled Larkin to the e
He remained unconscious for s
strong fears were entertained that
prove fatal. At length he recover
ent is doing very well. Meantim
fearing the consequences of his ras
ly left the town and came to Po
unable to determine the results of
ties, a dispatch was sent down to
yesterday to arrest McNamara. T
was taken into custody a short tim
patch was received, and was lodge
Deputy Sheriff came down last
Oregon City and will return with
this morning.

PULLING UP PILES.—Before the
driven at the foot of Alder stree
wharf, soon to be commenced by
it was necessary to remove the old
and timbers left standing by the fe
of last December. To accomplish
the steamer *Mary Bell* was e
terday in drawing these old, an
stances, decayed, timbers out in
the space is unincumbered by these
on the new improvement will be c
driver is engaged, and piles will b
point whenever the coast is clear.
of water held in immediate prosp
rains continue, will afford superi
rapid and effective operation of th

BROKEN DOWN.—Parties info
present condition of the East P
such that a considerable sum of
necessary to clear away the fall
heavy sleet storm which passed o
during the latter part of Decembe
astrous in its effects on the tim
enclosure. At least one-fourth
more or less damaged. Sufficie
the sleet collected on the tree t
and crush the slender timber at
from the ground. These thickly
encumber the grounds in all di
greatly marring the general ap
Park. The damage sustained w
$2,000.

FRIENDS OFF.—An unusual
persons assembled yesterday m
wharf to witness the departure
Ajax. The passenger list was un
and included a number of our
went below to replenish their sto
pared for the spring trade soon t
a delegation of Salem citizens.
sented an animated scene as hast
and adieus were exchanged
"Don't get sea sick;" "I wis
voyage, old boy;" "Look out
"Don't fail to write;" "Give
gards;" were among the exclama
one's ears on all sides.

FROM SUNSHINE TO STORM.—
conductor on the Oregon and C
informs us that all day Mond
morning, when he left, the we
Valley was very fine. Not a
fallen up to the time the tra
morning, since Sunday, and the
in all its splendor. However, n
train crossed the Calapooia M
genuine Webfoot region was en
summit of those mountains
rain continued to fall in torre
tion. Just for the sake of clima
to live in Umpqua while the p
tinues.

"THICK DARKNESS."—We
but because somebody put t
were not lit, or the winds ble
came and washed them ou
other cause, the street lamp
their guiding rays on the subo
of Second last night to any
eleven o'clock we could see bu
ing on Fourth street from Ca
Addition. On Stark we could
including Third, back to Park
ington but one was burning
These things ought not so
lighter.

TO THE DALLES.—Mr. H.
by sickness in his family, has b
ceed to the Dalles as yet to tu
chasers the movable property
branch mint at that place.
sold last December. Some tim
ter was received from the Secre
ury approving of the terms on
was sold, and directing Mr. H
the Dalles and formally turn
disposed of to the purchaser in
conditions of the sale. Mr.
Dalles this week and carry out

BEEF CATTLE.—Last Satu
about 80 head of fine beef cattl
on board the steamer at the
Olympia via Kalama, about h
The remainder—45 head—w
city and sent to their destin
morning. At last accounts,
the band had not been recove
gitives can be collected, they
and then re-shipped to the So
the escapade the *Oneonta* did
lama as was expected.

TEMPORARILY DEFERRED.
incomplete details, combined
clement weather render it in
proposed excursion of the A
place at once. Every prepa
to have the excursion prove
ant. Until everything is
trim, and the weather assume
aspect, the excursion will
notice of her departure for
lished.

STEAMER AJAX.—This st
yesterday at 9 o'clock A. M.,
down the river as Rainier.
mainder of the freight carri
ceived. The present stage o
it was thought, would not ad
ing down drawing her usua
The steamer *E. N. Cooke*
flour and produce, which w
ocean steamer yesterday.

MILITARY BAND.—The 21
arrived from the post yeste
Vancouver. They came up
colors flying and discoursing
music. Attracted by the
flocked to the wharf to listen
band entertained a large n
cellent selections played in f
Exchange.

Patent self rolling shad
shades, lace curtains and
reasonably and satisfactory

uction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
UCTIONEER
orner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES
AL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL
CHANDISE AND HORSES

Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

At Private Sale.
ge assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
RAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS
ies declining Housekeeping I will mention that I
rchase Second Hand Furniture
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
oceries, Dry Goods,
Furniture.
NERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.
I will sell at my Auction Salesroom,
EDNESDAY, MARCH 5, 1873.
At 10 o'clock, A. M.

Groceries:
bxs C O SOAP,
bxs MARINE SOAP,
bxs BATH SOAP
ALSO,
kgs No. 2 ISLAND SUGAR,
sks LIVERPOOL SALT,
chests JAPAN TEA.
ALSO,
gross SAFETY MATCHES,
lbs BARBOUR'S SHOE THREAD.
ALSO,
One Piano!
ALSO
GANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET, Marble Tops
COTTAGE WALNUT BEDROOM SET
ALSO,
AMERICAN HORSE.
ALSO,
rlor,
Dining-room and
Kitchen Furniture,
A. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

Special Sale
OF
ousehold Furniture,
I will sell on the premises,
rk st., bet. Third & Fourth,
ON
THURSDAY, MARCH 6th,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

Parlor Furniture.
LEGANT TURKISH OTTOMAN SET;
EGANT WALNUT CENTER TABLE marble top;
EGANT MARBLE SIDE TABLE, MARBLE TOP;
LEGANT EASY CHAIR,
LEGANT WHATNOT,
ards BRUSSELS CARPET.
ALSO,
NE WALNUT EXTENSION TABLE.
ALSO,
NE CUT GLASS DECANTERS, Wine Glasses, Gob
CHINA DISHES; PLATED CASTER, Spoons
s, Knives, etc.
ALSO,
LEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET—Viz Bureau,
Washstand, Commode, all marble top.
so, TWO COTTAGE BEDROOM SETS.
so, Hair and Spring Mattresses, Feather Pillows,
tors, etc. Also, Brussels and 3 ply Carpets Also,
Cooking Stove and fixtures and one Parlor Stove,
Kitchen Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Fire Insurance.

RE AND MARINE INSURANCE

UNION
nsurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
The California Lloyds,
STABLISHED IN .... 1861.
NOS. 416 AND 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
ash Capital .... $750,000 gold
ssets Exceed .... $1,000,000 coin
AIR RATES.
PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES,
SOLID SECURITY.
HENRY FAILING,
esident Director at Portland, Oregon
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
General Agent

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
IRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
apital $1,000,000
HN H. REDINGTON .... President
O. H. HOWARD .... Vice President
AS. R. STORY .... Secretary
B. EDDY .... Marine Secretary
H. BIGELOW .... General Manager
DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch.
ORTLAND...P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith,
D Macleay, Lloyd Brooke
ALEM .... L. F Grover
LBANY .... J. A. Crawford
ALLES .... D. M. French
EWISTON .... J Loewenberg
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGLE.
28 Front Street.
Saddlery-Hardware
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
OLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER
CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added
REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN
Cor. Yamhill & Front St.
Manufacturers and Importers of
SADDLES, HARNESS
KERBY'S GENUINE
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER
ALSO
Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness. We warrant all articles which we sell at LOWEST
RATES

Agency for the Sale of
W. W. HARDING'S
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
FAMILY BIBLES
THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD
AT PUBLISHERS PRICES
JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Stationers
327, 329 and 331 Sansome street,
SAN FRANCISCO
f17

CODNG YE LOUNG & CO.,
125 Front St.,
Contractors for Chinese Labor
ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED
Contractors on short notice Also, dealers in
Teas, Rice, Opium,
And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 5, 1873.

CITY.

AN OLD PACKAGE.—Yesterday we were shown an old package of gold dust which was obtained under rather singular circumstances. In the year 1860 a small iron safe was purchased by the proprietor of a wholesale grocery establishment of this city. The safe, or more correctly speaking, the iron box, was a small one, and could be easily handled by two men. It was used for some years on board the old steamer *Senorita*, well known in these waters fifteen years ago. The purser used the safe as a receptacle for money, valuable papers, letters, etc. After the steamer was condemned and drawn off the line, the iron box, among many other articles used on board was sold. The grocer who purchased the safe used it in his store for about twelve years. When he purchased the box, the inside was lined with a layer of strong grey paper, pasted around. It was not torn out, as it served as a good lining. Several weeks since, the grocer disposed of all his stock, the safe among the rest. The man who bought the box took it to his place of business. On opening the door, and perceiving the edges of the paper a little ragged, his first impulse was to pull out the old lining. In doing this, he discovered a small package lying in one corner of the safe. In opening the contents, he was astonished to find a small quantity of gold dust closely wrapped up. This package had evidently fallen accidentally in the corner, or been placed there when the box was lined. When, how and by whom the dust was deposited, are conundrums which neither the fortunate possessor nor the public are likely to solve. Verily, there be many strange things in this changeful world of ours.

ALTERCATION—ARRESTED.—Two boys, named respectively Larkin and McNamara, became involved in an altercation at Oregon City on Monday afternoon over some trifling matter. Words led to blows, finally culminating in McNamara dealing his adversary a powerful blow in the region of the temple with a heavy piece of wood. The blow felled Larkin to the earth insensible. He remained unconscious for some time, and strong fears were entertained that the blow would prove fatal. At length he recovered and at present is doing very well. Meantime McNamara, fearing the consequences of his rash action, hastily left the town and came to Portland. Being unable to determine the results of Larkin's injuries, a dispatch was sent down to Chief Lappeus yesterday to arrest McNamara. The young man was taken into custody a short time after the dispatch was received, and was lodged in jail. The Deputy Sheriff came down last evening from Oregon City and will return with the prisoner this morning.

PULLING UP PILES.—Before the piles could be driven at the foot of Alder street, for the new wharf, soon to be commenced by C. M. Carter, it was necessary to remove the old charred piling and timbers left standing by the fearful holocaust of last December. To accomplish their removal, the steamer *Mary Bell* was employed yesterday in drawing these old, and in many instances, decayed, timbers out in detail. When the space is unincumbered by these obstacles, work on the new improvement will be commenced. A driver is engaged, and piles will be driven at that point whenever the coast is clear. The high stage of water held in immediate prospect, should the rains continue, will afford superior facilities for rapid and effective operation of the pile driver.

BROKEN DOWN.—Parties inform us that the present condition of the East Portland Park is such that a considerable sum of money will be necessary to clear away the fallen timber. The heavy sleet storm which passed over the country during the latter part of December was most disastrous in its effects on the timber in the Park enclosure. At least one-fourth of the trees are more or less damaged. Sufficient quantities of the sleet collected on the tree tops to break off and crush the slender timber at different heights from the ground. These thickly strewn wrecks encumber the grounds in all directions, besides greatly marring the general appearance of the Park. The damage sustained will reach at least $2,000.

FRIENDS OFF.—An unusual large crowd of persons assembled yesterday morning on the wharf to witness the departure of the steamer *Ajax*. The passenger list was uncommonly large, and included a number of our merchants, who went below to replenish their stocks, and be prepared for the spring trade soon to open, and quite a delegation of Salem citizens. The wharf presented an animated scene as hasty congratulations and adieus were exchanged between friends "Don't get sea sick;" "I wish you a pleasant voyage, old boy;" "Look out for breakers," "Don't fail to write," "Give —— my best regards;" were among the exclamations that greeted one's ears on all sides.

FROM SUNSHINE TO STORM.—Mr. G. M. Stroud, conductor on the Oregon and California railroad, informs us that all day Monday, and Tuesday morning, when he left, the weather in Umpqua Valley was very fine. Not a drop of rain had fallen up to the time the train left yesterday morning, since Sunday, and the sun was shining in all its splendor. However, no sooner had the train crossed the Calapooia Mountains than the genuine Webfoot region was entered. From the summit of those mountains to Portland, the rain continued to fall in torrents without cessation. Just for the sake of climate, we should like to live in Umpqua while the present storm continues.

"THICK DARKNESS."—We don't know why, but because somebody put them out or they were not lit, or the winds blew and the floods came and washed them out, or from some other cause, the street lamps failed to shed their guiding rays on the submerged streets back of Second last night to any great extent. At eleven o'clock we could see but one lamp burning on Fourth street from Caruther's to Couch's Addition. On Stark we could see none from and including Third, back to Park Row. On Washington but one was burning back of Second. These things ought not so to be Mr. Lamplighter.

TO THE DALLES.—Mr. H. A. Hogue, detained by sickness in his family, has been unable to proceed to the Dalles as yet to turn over to the purchasers the movable property connected with the branch mint at that place. This property was sold last December. Some time subsequent a letter was received from the Secretary of the Treasury approving of the terms on which the property was sold, and directing Mr. Hogue to proceed to the Dalles and formally turn over the property disposed of to the purchaser in conformity to the conditions of the sale. Mr. H. will go to the Dalles this week and carry out instructions.

BEEF CATTLE.—Last Saturday morning, as about 80 head of fine beef cattle were being driven on board the steamer at the Dalles, bound for Olympia via Kalama, about half of them ran off. The remainder—45 head—were brought to this city and sent to their destination on Monday morning. At last accounts, the other portion of the band had not been recovered. When the fugitives can be collected, they will be brought down and then re-shipped to the Sound. On account of the escapade the *Oneonta* did not go down to Kalama as was expected.

TEMPORARILY DEFERRED.—A few necessary incomplete details, combined with the present inclement weather, render it impracticable for the proposed excursion of the *Annie Stewart* to take place at once. Every preparation will be made to have the excursion prove successful and pleasant. Until everything is in complete running trim, and the weather assumes a more propitious aspect, the excursion will be deferred. Due notice of her departure for Albany will be published.

STEAMER AJAX.—This steamer left her wharf yesterday at 9 o'clock A. M., and proceeded as far down the river as Rainier. At that point the remainder of the freight carried hence will be received. The present stage of water in the river, it was thought, would not admit of the *Ajax* passing down drawing her usual depth when loaded. The steamer *E. N. Cooke* took down a load of flour and produce, which was transferred to the ocean steamer yesterday.

MILITARY BAND.—The 21st U. S. Infantry band arrived from the post yesterday on the steamer *Vancouver*. They came up to the wharf with colors flying and discoursing strains of enlivening music. Attracted by the martial airs, crowds flocked to the wharf to listen. After landing, the band entertained a large number by several excellent selections played in front of the American Exchange.

Patent self rolling shades, fine oil painted shades, lace curtains and cornices. Work done reasonably and satisfactory at Paul Richter's.

DROWNED.—Last evening about 8:30 o'clock a man named B. Gannon fell off a sand barge which was moored at the foot of Morrison street, and was drowned. It appears that Gannon was employed on the barge, and had gone ashore, and on his return, in attempting to get on board, he accidently fell overboard. The watchman on the steamer *Mary Bell*, lying close by, hearing the splash, lowered a boat, but the darkness prevented him from seeing the drowning man, so that he could render no successful aid. As soon as possible lights were obtained and search instituted, but it was too late, as the man was found clinging with a death grasp to the wheel of the steamer, life being entirely extinct. The body was raised and placed on board the *Mary Bell*, the Coroner duly notified and an inquest will probably be held this morning.

CLEANED OUT.—The *Ben Holladay* will not go down the river until to day. This tug has been so constantly employed for the last month or two in collecting and towing logs, that no opportunity has been offered to overhaul the machinery or clean out her boiler. Monday and yesterday this necessary work was being done, which has detained her.

ENTIRELY SUSPENDED.—A number of cutters have been engaged at the new Custom House building shaping and polishing the stones preparatory to their being elevated to the proper positions. Work was entirely suspended last week until the first of next month, provided stone in sufficient quantities can be obtained.

U. S. GRAND JURY.—This body is engaged at present in the secret investigation of a number of cases. None have yet been reported to the court, and probably will not for several days to come. It is quite likely that one or more important criminal cases will be up for trial at the present term of the District Court.

BAR ROUGH.—Parties from Astoria report the Columbia river bar very rough. A heavy rain and wind storm was raging there on Monday night, and clouds of fog hung off. All the vessels—*Home*, *Sarah Scott*, *Victoria Cross* and *Cariboo* are still detained at Astoria.

DUE HERE.—The schooner *H. L. Tiernan*, of the new line of C. D. Morrison & Co., is due here from San Francisco. The schooner *Orient* is likewise due from the same port. Neither of these vessels are reported off the bar yet.

FLAG FLYING.—The flag was displayed over the new Custom House building yesterday in honor of the inauguration of President Grant, which ceremony was celebrated at Washington on the 4th.

ADMITTED TO PRACTICE.—In the United States District Court yesterday, on motion, L. O. Stearns, Esq., of Eastern Oregon, was admitted to practice in that Court.

COUNTY COURT.—This court adjourned on Monday evening. Conforming to the new law the Commissioners' Court will meet this afternoon at 1 o'clock.

MET AND ADJOURNED.—The U. S. District Court met yesterday morning, but adjourned without transacting any business.

A. Ehman builds neat and substantial cottage houses, hard finished, for $650. Prices for story and a half and two story houses reasonable in proportion. Plans of houses on hand. Inquire at 105 First street, opposite postoffice.

CONCERT AND BALL.

The extreme inclemency of the weather last evening produced a decided effect on the attendance at the grand concert and ball given in the Skating Rink under the auspices of the Grand Army of the Republic. Many were deterred from attending on account of the rain, which descended in perfect torrents without cessation during the entire night.

Notwithstanding the disheartening surroundings a very large number of ladies and gentlemen were present. At least four or five hundred persons were present during the concert, which constituted the first portion of the evening's entertainment.

The capacious Rink was gorgeously decorated with our national colors, interspersed with several foreign flags, streamers, pennants, ensigns of ships, etc., the whole brilliantly illuminated with a score of bright gas jets. The walls, sides and ceiling of the building were literally a mass of bunting, arranged in a picturesque but very tasteful manner. The stage was also very neatly decorated with American flags. Sentinel-like and in front of the stage were stationed two brass howitzers with gaping mouths faced the audience. On each side of the stage were two large pyramid tents, around which were stacked several stand of arms. Crossed sabres were arranged along the sides of the building at regular intervals, and served to complete the martial effect of the whole scene. Fantastically cut and arranged tissue paper, representing the trio of national hues—red, white and blue—were twined in an artistic style about the many gas jets, while stripes of the same colored material were suspended from one burner to another, the whole producing a striking and fairy-like appearance to the room.

An abundance of seats were provided, on which to seat the audience for the concert. At precisely 8 o'clock the concert began. The opening piece was an overture by the 21st Infantry band, "Festival" (Bonglober). This grand selection was rendered with power and fine artistic effect, and met hearty and prolonged applause from the delighted audience. Mr R. R. Anderson, formerly of the 23d Infantry band, next entertained the audience with a drum solo "Dick" is "lightning on the ebony," and his efforts met with deserved applause. "White Squall," a solo, was sung by Mr. Chas Lancaster, with much taste and fine effect. An instrumental trio, "Schubert's Serenade," executed by Prof. Brenner on the violin, Dr. Hatch on the piano, and G. L. DePrans on the organ, was one of the best performances of the evening. Mesdames Gilbert and Northrop sang very beautifully a duet, "Sweet Morn, How Lovely is Thy Face," which was roundly applauded and won a merited encore. "Red, White and Blue" was next rendered with great spirit and animation by the band. "The Army and Navy," a song dialogue between a Soldier and Sailor, rendered by Messrs. Schuyler and Lancaster, was one of the most pleasing features of the concert. Mr. F. B. Hubner, leader of the Infantry Band, performed a violin solo, "Carnival of Venice," with a masterly hand. He was warmly encored. "I Love Thee," a solo, sung by Mrs Gilbert, was one of the crowning performances of the evening, and gained for that lady a hearty encore. The concert concluded with the "Star Spangled Banner" and "Hail Columbia," by the band.

The hall was then cleared of all the seats in a trice and dancing commenced and was kept up to an early hour this morning.

The occasion was one of the most decided social and financial successes of the season.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Surface drainage ain't a success here.

The hardest shower of rain for the present year fell yesterday.

Clay street is bisected with many a yawning chasm caused by flooded streets.

More surface drainage is required in the city, or more surface or more drainage or—more gum boots or more boats.

Council to-night—the sewerage question will force itself on the attention of the members whether they heed it or not.

Geo. P. Rowell, the extensive advertising agent in New York, is a nephew, by marriage, of D. W. Burnside, Esq., of Portland.

The rain has descended in torrents for eight and forty consecutive hours, and yet we have heard of no one imitating the example of Noah.

"Willamette" No. 1, will respectfully petition the City Fathers this evening, to purchase for the use of the company a new second class steam fire engine. 'Twould be difficult for the Fathers to place an engine of the kind in better hands.

Did its readers not "consider the source" from whence the reports of the short comings of the female part of our population come, our remarkably "live" up street contemporary would soon produce the impression that the social habits of the softer sex in this country were very rapidly retrograding.

PERSONAL.

Captain Crandall, of the *Statesman*, and Wm Thompson, of the *Mercury*, are both in the city.

Major Cornoyer, Indian Agent at Klickitat, is now in the city. He gave us a friendly call last evening.

PRICES MARKED DOWN.—Polite and attentive clerks will be happy to wait upon customers who are desirous of procuring a No. 1 article of clothing at the most reasonable prices. You will find all these ideas carried out to the letter at the well known house of J. Kohn & Co, 91 Front street. Their stock is complete in every respect.

THE GEORGE S. WRIGHT.

The statements concerning the probable loss of the *George S. Wright* published in the Victoria *Colonist* of the 28th, differ but little from that received here by telegraph and published in our issue of the 3d, but confirm it in the main particulars. The steamer *Emma* brought the first intelligence of the disaster to Victoria on the 27th, (Thursday of last week.) "Later in the day," says the *Colonist*, "the Government steamer *Sir James Douglas* came in from Nanaimo, towing two canoes filled with Bella Bella Indians. These Indians state that about twelve days ago—with three other canoes of their tribe—they encamped on the beach of the mainland at the mouth of Belle Isle Inlet (a little south of Cape Caution) and close to the village of the Kuerguftah Indians—a fierce tribe of savages. Here they discovered the poop deck, a part of the mast and the pilot house of a vessel, a pair of blankets, some deer skins, a dead deer, a quantity of cord wood, and a board with the name of some vessel painted upon it. They also found a plank tied to a box, as if some unfortunate person on board a sinking vessel had tried to make a raft, and by this means reach the shore. Not far from the beach, in deep water, they saw two masts sticking out, which they suppose to belong to the wreck. The Indians remained five days on the spot, but saw no signs of bodies or any of the people from the wreck. Strange to say, also, the Indians from the villages, who are usually very curious about such matters, did not come near the spot, nor were any of them seen. One day an Indian clambered over the rocks for some distance and found a woman's chignon lying some distance from the beach. Upon leaving the scene of the wreck, they brought with them the board with the name on it, which was at once recognized by Mr Wm Hueson at Alert Bay, as that of the missing steamer *George S. Wright*, as it bore the name of that vessel.

The cause of the disaster may never be known. It is said that the steamer was very poorly provided with canvas, and that in case of her machinery breaking down, she would have much difficulty in sailing. When at Nanaimo, the chief engineer wanted to have the ship beached to repair the discharge pipe, but for some reason, this was not done. It is said, too, that he complained of his assistant (a new man) as being incompetent. Other hands are said to have stated that the vessel was in very bad condition. Fierce gales prevailed on the coast during the month of January, and it is thought that the disaster occurred on the downward trip, either by an explosion of the boiler (as in the case of the *Emily Harris*) or by the breaking down of the machinery. It would seem, from the position of the wreck, that an attempt was made to reach the shore, and the Indians say that they could stand on the beach and toss a stone to the wreck.

The *Colonist*, in another item, says: The steamer *Geo. S. Wright* has gone down in the vicinity of Indian villages where dwell the worst tribes in British Columbia. It is not at all inconsistent, with what information we possess, to suppose that survivors of the wreck have fallen into the hands of these Indians. It would seem to be the duty of the Local Government to cause a gunboat or other steamer to go at once to the scene of the disaster in order to succor any of the survivors, or to inquire into the circumstances surrounding the unfortunate affair.

THE COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, J.

TUESDAY, March 4, 1873.

State vs Peter G. Koch, demurrer to indictment overruled.

State vs John Tierney et al; defendant arraigned and W. B. Gilbert appointed counsel.

State vs P. G. Koch; arraigned and plea of not guilty entered.

A venire for eight additional jurors for the remainder of the term.

D. Monastes vs J. H. Eagan, action to recover a dog. Submitted to jury.

B. F. McElroy vs I. R. Moores et al; cause tried and submitted to jury.

COUNTY COURT—HAMILTON, J.

TUESDAY March 4, 1873.

In the matter of the estate of John H. Couch, deceased, Geo. H. Flanders administrator; order approving final settlement, and discharging administrator.

In the matter of the estate of Mrs. R. Turner, J. F. Anderson, administrator, Wm. Dellinger, Chas. E. Dubois and M. F. Mulkey appointed appraisers of the estate.

In the matter of the estate of Wm. Irving; Geo. W. Shaver appointed administrator, with will annexed, and bonds in $8,000 with A. Mier and Jas. H. McMillen sureties. Approved.

Colonel Forney, in a powerful article in the Philadelphia *Press*, sums up our political woes and finds, at least, that "the good name of the Republic, as well as the safety of the Government is in danger." To the questions: Whom are we to trust? Who is faithful? it offers the truthful answer:

We answer these questions frankly, by declaring that the American people now have no truer, more disinterested, or vigilant representatives than they possess in the journalists of the land. The press is the most trustworthy exponent of popular rights, and in the hour of the country's shame the people turn with increased confidence to the journalists who defends their interests and denounces their wrongs. We candidly believe that if it were not for fear of the press, the corruption which develops itself in so many official places would be tenfold greater, and show itself with more effrontery. But the wholesome influence of the press is a barrier to official crime and political corruption, and as the people come to understand their representative they will increase their own safety by enlarging his powers. When the American press becomes what it is fast becoming—the undaunted antagonizer of wrong in every shape—the American Government will emerge from the foulness which now in part surrounds its legislative branch, and become the stronger by reason of the stern lessons the governing classes are now learning. The people are now realizing that when the press heretofore pointed to political corruption, the truth was uttered; and, hereafter, when the press denounces such wrongs, the influence of the denunciation will be felt in the ballot-box. To the journalist, therefore, and not the legislator, will the people rely for a representative that is entirely honest.

There is a movement on foot in Scotland, which, if successful, will take away any advantages which leap year may have over other years that do not leap. It is said that the ladies of Glasgow will soon present to Mr. Gladstone a petition praying him to revive the good old law and custom that prevailed in Queen Margaret's time, giving to every maiden the privilege of selecting her husband. In those halcyon days, not only was a maid allowed to select her husband, but after the gentleman was once favored by an offer of marriage, he was not permitted to refuse, under penalty of a fine, except he could plead a previous a engagement.

The Washington *Chronicle* of a late date says:

The committee which met in this city a few days ago to devise the best method of exhibiting the advantages of the school system of this country, after much deliberation decided upon sending over a model school-house, with one room now used in the coeducation of the sexes. The room will be thirty-three feet long, and twenty-seven feet wide by fourteen feet high. The room will be arranged with two entrances and two cloak rooms, and with the usual appliances for a first class school. Mr. Cluss has been entrusted with the duty of preparing the plans and specifications of the building.

The New York *Times* in commenting on the petition for the pardon of Foster, the car-hook murderer, says.

This wretch committed one of the most unprovoked and brutal murders. His guilt has been thoroughly established. The Court of Appeals have refused to interfere in his behalf, and there is no possible reason why he should escape the gallows. If Foster should escape with no other punishment than a term of imprisonment, we had better abandon the death penalty at once, and waste no more time in useless efforts to hang murderers.

Sing Sing convicts complete 1,100 pairs of shoes and 1,000 pairs of boots a day.

FRAGRANT SOZODONT hardens and invigorates the gums, purifies and perfumes the breath, cleanses, beautifies and preserves the teeth from youth to old age. Sold by all Druggists. J1

HOLLOWAY'S VERMIFUGE CONFECTIONS
Are the most effective remedy for those pests of childhood Worms. All Physicians approve of them. They are pleasant to take, and safe and reliable in all cases.
Sold at 25 cents per box.
JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco,
1 Agents for Pacific Coast.

STRANGE, BUT TRUE.

A LONG TRIP AND A PAINSTAKING EXPRESS COMPANY.

We were shown yesterday by a gentleman of this city, a $500 United States Government gold bond, No. 1,115, registered in the name of President S. H. Marsh, D. D., of the Pacific University in this State, that was forwarded to the President through the U. S. mail, in the summer of 1867, and has never since been heard of by the sender or President Marsh until yesterday, and has been considered by both of these gentlemen as irrecoverably lost for nearly five years. The bond was yesterday handed to President Marsh by Mr. Dudley Evans, the agent of Wells, Fargo & Co., of this city, who gave the following history of its devious wanderings. In the autumn of 1867, a negro was arrested in Salt Lake City by the U. S. authorities, charged with some crime, and on his person this bond was found, and as he could give no account of how it came into his possession, and as Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express had been robbed some time before, it was supposed that this bond was a part of the treasure lost at that time, although the books and accounts of that Company gave no account of any such bond being among the Express matter lost, and the bond was accordingly handed to the late E. W. Tracy, of this city, who was then in the employ of the Express Co. and happened to be in Salt Lake City at that time. By him it was forwarded with a host of other matter to the San Francisco office, in an envelope directed to Mr. Chas McLain, the President and Director of the Company in that city, and was there mislaid and put into a box without ever being seen by Mr. McLain or opened, where it lay for over four years. About three months ago, Mr McLain, in searching for some papers accidentally discovered the envelope containing the bond, and observing that it had never been opened, did so then, and found the bond and Mr. Tracy's letter. Mr. McLain not knowing President Marsh or his whereabouts, immediately wrote to Mr. Louis McLain, of New York, the President of the Express Co., sending him the bond and giving its history as far as he knew it.

It so happened that some years ago President Marsh had been introduced to Mr. Louis McLain, and during their conversation had informed him where he resided, and Mr. McLain, on seeing the name of Mr. Marsh on the bond, recollected the introduction, and also that Mr. Marsh resided in Oregon. He immediately forwarded the bond to the office in this city, with instructions to ascertain, if possible, the whereabouts of Mr. Marsh, and deliver the bond to him. Accordingly the bond was so delivered on yesterday.

The bond was the property of the Pacific University, and has long been considered by the President and Trustees as lost. But thanks to the care and kindness of the Express Company after a trip of five years it is now safely landed here, and is again a part of the funds of the University.

To fill your larder with the best, and at the same time economize in the distribution of cash for the same, is something that few people understand how to manage. If you wish to attain these desired objects the proper way to do will be to call on Charley Martin, a man who can "dish up" anything in his particular line to the satisfaction of the oldest inhabitant. You can bet every time on that. He is in the Grocery business, of course that is understood, at the northeast corner of Yamhill and First streets.

THE VOICE OF EXPERIENCE.—In common with other large advertisers, we have had occasion to do business with Advertising Agents to a large extent. We have tried nearly all the various agencies, but came to the conclusion long ago that we could do better by giving our business to Geo. P. Rowell & Co., No. 41 Park Row, New York, than by employing any other persons. They are prepared to insert an advertisement in one or four thousand papers, and at the publishers' lowest prices. We have tried them—doing business with them weekly—and we *know* they can do our advertising better and cheaper than we can do it ourselves. Having the most extensive facilities for doing business, they never make mistakes—at least they never make mistakes on our work.—*Star Spangled Banner*, Hinsdale, N. H.

The profession and the public acknowledge the wonderful cures which have been effected by the use of *Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry*. It is the best remedy extant for all lung troubles, from the slightest cold to the settled disease.

Not every one can be President, but all can buy SILVER TIPPED Shoes for their children, and thereby lessen their Shoe bills two thirds.
For sale by all Dealers.

To protect the understanding of humanity, nothing there is like leather fastened together by CABLE SCREW WIRE. Boots and Shoes made in this way never rip, leak, or come apart.

Perils of the Season.

The inhospitable winds and chilly fogs of spring are unwelcome visitors to the feeble and ailing, and are by no means congenial to the healthy. If there is any germ of disease lurking in the system, they are sure to develop it, unless proper precautions are taken to prevent such a misfortune. Billious complaints, dyspepsia, nervous debility, rheumatism, irregularities of the bowels, and disorders which affect the kidneys, are all aggravated by the peculiar condition of the atmosphere at this season. Invalids who are subject to any of these disorders, or have a predisposition thereto, should therefore forearm themselves against danger by strengthening the digestive organs, the nervous system and the muscular fibre with daily doses of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. There is no period of the year at which a stimulating tonic and regulating medicine is more urgently required than in the spring; and there is no preparation of that class in which so many valuable restorative and preventive properties are combined in such a perfectly safe and harmless form as in Hostetter's Bitters. It may be stated positively, as an uncontradictable fact, that a course of this agreeable vegetable specific, commenced now and continued through the spring months, will effectually shield the inhabitants of marshy and miasmatic localities from the intermittent and remittent fevers caused by unhealthy exhalations from a wet soil.

Dickey's Creme de Lis—For cleansing and preserving the Teeth, Beautifying the Complexion, and removing Freckles, Eruptions, Sunburn and Tan. A new combination, equal to the best French preparations, and free from their poisonous ingredients. Invented by Geo S. Dickey, Chemist. n5d6m:1:6m

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.
For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm baths, 50 cents.
LUDWIG WILHELM, Proprietor,
Wiegand's Old Stand,
Washington street, near Front

J. H. BRENNER,
Professor of Music!
Lessons given on the PIANO, VIOLIN and ORGAN; also to classes.
Music furnished for Parties and Balls.
Orders left at Gray's Music Store. Residence cor Sixth and Stark streets

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL,
THE PEOPLE'S DOCTOR, cures Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff Joints, Lame Back, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Lumbago, Pain in the Breast and Sides, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramp, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhoea, Pains in the Stomache and Bowels, and all internal and external aches and pains.
PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL
speaks for itself, and time and use have proved it the best remedy in the world for the above complaints.—Price, small size, fifty cents; large, one dollar per bottle. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL

BLOOD! BLOOD!
THE RIVER OF LIFE. Keep the ruby current clean and pure; get rid of Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Pustules, Scrofula, Salt Rheum, and all eruptions and disorders arising from impure blood, by using
PRATT'S NEW LIFE
Keep your liver active and your bowels regular; cure FEVER and AGUE, Sick Headache, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Blood and Liver Remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Price, one dollar; for sale by all druggists.
A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists and Chemists,
s24d3p6m San Francisco, Sole Proprietors.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

PLANTATION BITTERS!
S. T.—1860—X.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT;
FOR MAN AND BEAST.

Probably few articles have ever had so extensive Sale, while none have been more universally beneficial than the MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT. Children, Adults, Horses and Domestic Animals, are always liable to accident, and it is safe to say, that no family can pass a single season without some kind of an emollient being necessary. It becomes a matter of importance then to secure the best.

Over three hundred livery stables in the city of New York alone are using the MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT, in all of which it gives unusual satisfaction.

CAUTION.—The genuine is wrapped in a fine *Steel Plate* engraving with "*G. W. Westbrook, Chemist*," and "*Trade Mark, MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT*," engraved across the face of each wrapper. The whole bears the proprietor's private United States Revenue Stamp, and not a common stamp, as used by druggists.
LYON MANUFACTURING Co.,
53 Park Place, N. Y.

Wants.

Wanted,
IN GOOD LOCALITY, A WELL FURNISHED HOUSE, with four or five bed rooms. Address at This Office, H.
feb26d3t

Wanted,
RAGS, OLD PAPER, ROPE, CANVAS AND JUNK in general, for which I will pay the highest price.
Save Up and Make Yourself Rich.
I will call, or you can send to my warehouse, Salmon street, between Front and First.
f12d ROBT. LAWSAN.

To Let.

For Rent,
TWO NEAT COTTAGES, CONVENIENT TO BUSINESS, at reduced rent.
TO LEASE—Several small FARMS near this city.
LANDS and TIMBER for sale. Terms to suit the times.
Apply to me at the Law Office of Marquam & Beal, No 143 Front street. P. A. MARQUAM.

To Rent,
TWO COTTAGE HOUSES, NEARLY NEW, FRONTING east, with good well. For particulars enquire of B. L. STONE, or FERRY, WOODWARD & CO.

For Sale.

For Sale,
AT A DISCOUNT!
STOCK IN THE SOUTH PORTLAND REAL ESTATE Association. Enquire of
f24tf PUT SMITH, Broker.

130-Acre Farm, Bottom Land,
TO BE SOLD WITHIN A MONTH—FIVE MILES from Pumphrey's Landing on the Cowlitz river; the rest partly in light and partly in heavy timber; well watered, with House, Barn, Stabling, 2 work horses, 2 colts, 7 head of cattle, 20 swine; poultry, farming implements, house furniture, wheat, oats, potatoes, etc., etc. The whole for $1,500. Title complete.
For particulars inquire on the premises, or address
d3t w2t MARTHA DENOYER,
March 1, 1873. Cowlitz Prairie P. O., W. T.

FLOUR MILL FOR SALE!
I WILL SELL MY MILL AT DIXIE IN POLK COUNTY, situated on the Rickreal. A good Water Power 26 feet head, 23-inch Leffel wheel, and two run of stones. The machinery is new throughout, and of the most improved style for either Merchant or Custom Work. The premises consist of five and a half acres of land, a new Dwelling, well finished Stables, and other out Buildings. The Custom business amounts to about $1,000 per year toll. In fact, the locality is first class, the Mill being situated in the heart of Polk county, surrounded on all sides by a splendid farming country, and is within three quarters of a mile of the O. & C. R. R. survey west side. The land joins that of ex-Senator Nesmith. For further information apply on the premises or address,
feb24d1m ABEL UGLOW,
Dixie, Polk county, Oregon.

For Sale.
A LOT OF SAUER KRAUT & ONIONS, very fine. Also,
Groceries, Provisions,
FEED, ETC.,
AT REDUCED RATES.
f19 EVERDING & FARRELL.

FOR SALE!
The Iron Front of the Store
Formerly occupied by S. J. McCormick.
Front 25 Feet Wide, with four Doors.
Apply to C. M. WIBERG, 141 Front st., Up Stairs.

For Sale Cheap!
A Complete lot of
HOTEL FURNITURE
At the International!
33 Cottage Sets and Double Beds
With MATTRESSES and CLOTHING, COMPLETE
68 SINGLE BEDS, with Mattresses and Clothing,
50 pr WHITE BLANKETS, double
11 pr WHITE BLANKETS, single,
110 pr GRAY BLANKETS, double
54 TABLES, 12 BUREAUS
32 WASH-STAND AND WATER CLOSET SETS.
61 LOOKING GLASSES, 18 SPITTOONS
71 CARPETS, 224 TOWELS, 0 ROCKING CHAIRS,
26 OFFICE CHAIRS, 1 COUNTER, 2 DESKS,
1 TILTON & McFARLAND SAFE,
15 LARGE LAMPS, 3 LARGE MIRRORS,
2 MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS.
Dining-room and Kitchen Furniture
(complete), including *everything* necessary to accommodate 200 guests. Also,
Hotel 'Bus and Express Wagon.
The above furniture will be held at private sale for two weeks after this date, and then closed out at public auction. A rare chance for a bargain.
M. RUDOLPH.

Real Estate

L. M. PARRISH. G. L. WATKINS. E. W. CORNELL, Notary Public.
PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL
Real Estate & Loan Agents,
Corner Front and Stark Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
HAVE FOR SALE AND TO RENT FARMS AND City Property in Oregon and Washington Territory, at prices to suit the times.
HOUSES RENTED—RENTS, NOTES AND ACCOUNTS COLLECTED—LOANS NEGOTIATED.
TAXES PAID FOR NON-RESIDENTS—DEEDS WRITTEN AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TAKEN.
☞By permission, we refer to Messrs. Allen & Lewis, Ladd & Tilton, Corbett Failing & Co, First National Bank, Hurgren & Shindler. f7dtf

For Tillamook!
SCHOONER KATE HERON will commence taking freight Monday, at EVERDING & FARRELL'S Wharf.

Watches and Jewelry.

L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!
109 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
Gold and Silver Watches,
and SILVERWARE

J. B. Miller,
THE JEWELER!
93 First Street,
CORBETT'S BUILDING,
CALL AND EXAMINE HIS REALLY
ELEGANT STOCK
OF
Watches,
Silverware,
Plated Ware,
Jewelry, Etc., Etc.
PRICES REGULATED TO SUIT THE TIMES.

A Railroad Watch.
TRAVELER'S BY RAILROAD FREQUENTLY FIND their Watches completely demoralized by the continuous jar of the train. To overcome this difficulty has long been a problem with watchmakers, and it is now successfully accomplished in the new grade made by the
AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY
OF WALTHAM.
This Watch is made in the most substantial manner, on the most approved principles, and combines all the recent improvements. It has a new micrometrical regulator, by which the slightest variation can be easily corrected. It is carefully adjusted, and may be entirely relied on to run accurately, wear well, and
ENDURE THE HARDEST USAGE.
without any derangement whatever. We confidently recommend this Watch to the trade and the public, as the
Best Watch for the Price in the Market.
The Superintendent of one of the Nevada Mines writes that
"YOUR (WALTHAM) WATCHES ARE THE ONLY ONES THAT WILL STAND THE SHOCK OF BLASTING. WE HAVE IN THIS MINE BOTH FOREIGN AND DIFFERENT KINDS OF AMERICAN WATCHES, BUT THE WALTHAM WATCH IS THE ONLY ONE ADAPTED TO OUR PURPOSE."
The full trade-mark engraved on the plate of each Watch is
AMERICAN WATCH CO.,
CRESCENT ST., WALTHAM, MASS.
And it is distinctively known as the
CRESCENT STREET WATCH.
For sale by all leading jewelers.
No Watches retailed by the Company.
ROBBINS & APPLETON,
GENERAL AGENTS,
No. 1 Bond St., New York.

Markets.

SPAULDING BROS.,
Stalls 1 and 2,
CENTRAL MARKET,
Keep constantly on hand
The Choicest Meats.
SEND IN YOUR ORDERS.

UNION MARKET,
Cor. Second and Washington Sts.
ISAAC BERGMAN, Prop'r.
Full Supply of Choice Meats.

CHRIS. SCLOTH
generally to call at his
NEW BUTCHER SHOP,
Washington St., one door east of Third

JOHNSON & SPAULDING,
STALLS 27 AND 28,
Central Market,
DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND PACKERS OF BEEF AND PORK. HIGHEST Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON.

MONEY CANNOT BUY IT! FOR SIGHT IS PRICELESS!
THE DIAMOND SPECTACLES
WILL PRESERVE IT.
IF YOU VALUE YOUR EYESIGHT USE THESE
PERFECT LENSES,
GROUND FROM MINUTE CRYSTAL PEBBLES, Melted together, and derive their name "Diamond" on account of their HARDNESS and BRILLIANCY. They will last many years without change, and are warranted superior to all others in use. Manufactured by the
SPENCER OPTICAL MANUFACTURING CO.,
NEW YORK
Caution—None Genuine unless stamped with our trade mark. Sold by responsible Agents throughout the Union
B. L. STONE,
Jeweler and Optician,
Is Sole Agent for Portland, Oregon, from whom they can only be obtained. No Pedlers employed. s2deodawowly

Just So!
H. SINSHEIMER,
FIRST, BET. TAYLOR AND SALMON,
IS
Selling at Cost
His entire Stock of New and Second Hand
Pianos, Organs & Musical Goods!
PIANOS RENTED
And KEPT IN TUNE at from three to ten dollars per month. Rental applied to purchase if desired.
Repairing & Tuning!
DONE PROMPTLY and SATISFACTORILY.

C. J. GRAHAM,
The Pioneer Barber!
Morrison Street,
ONE DOOR WEST OF FIRST.
OLD CUSTOMERS AND NEW ONES WILL BE AT home at his place
ORDERS FOR MUSIC & PROMPTING
WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION.

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!
THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the Israelites of Portland and country, that he is prepared to make engagements for the delivery of
First Class Matzoth
AT THE
COMING PASSOVER FESTIVAL.
I. BLOOM & CO.
feb25d1m Cor. Second and Pine Streets

Baths, Baths!
AT
FLIEDNER BROTHERS'
NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE.
HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st., between Front and First. f20tf

Oysters.

STEP IN AT
KEITH'S
And try the
Netart Bay Oysters!
THEY ARE EXCELLENT.

EXTRA FINE NETART BAY
Oysters.
SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL A NO. 1 STYLE
AT
Allsky & Hegele's,
No. 107, First street, Opposite Postoffice!

Fresh Oysters.
THE CELEBRATED
TRANSPLANTED NETART BAY!
OYSTERS
At THE GEM.

Grocers.

FRANK HACHENEY. E. J. W. STEMME.
Hacheney & Stemme!
THE OREGON SEED DEPOT!
COR. MAIN AND FIRST STS.
Our Fresh Stock
HAS ARRIVED.
The Greatest Variety in the State.
CALL AND SELECT.
SEND FOR CATALOGUE.
ALSO A
FULL LINE OF GROCERIES!
FRESHEST DAIRY PRODUCE AND VEGETABLES

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

R. C. JANION, Liverpool. JANION, RHODES & CO., Victoria, B. C.
JANION & RHODES,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS.
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.
HENRY RHODES,
AGENT FOR BOARD OF MARINE UNDERWRITERS
San Francisco.

C. L. HIBBARD.
Shipping & Commission Merchant,
Cor. Ash and First sts.
Agent for the following Brands of FLOUR:
Albany City XXX, Magnolia,
Globe, Boston Mills, Albany.
Also for D. R. FALES' BUTTER.
INSURES ALL CONSIGNMENTS
Consignments Solicited!

SCHLOSS & SON,
Commission, Storage and Produce
BROKERS.
8 Front St., Central Block.
Storage on Reasonable Terms.
Mark all goods to our care, S., diamond S. F

RISDON
Iron and Locomotive Works!
POSTOFFICE BOX 1,615 .... SAN FRANCISCO
GENERAL FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS, ENGINE AND BOILER MAKERS.
Special attention given to Hoisting Works.
Contracts Taken to Build and Erect
Quartz Mills, Hoisting Works, and Steamboats,
(Carpenter work and Engines complete.)
The only Foundry on the Pacific coast where PROPERLY CHILLED CAR-WHEELS ARE MADE, for Railroad or Mining Cars. Wheels made of car metal will outlast ten of the usual car wheels.
HYDRAULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE FOR ANY SIZE OR PRESSURE. Contracts made to build and lay if desired.
This firm have made the principle pipe undertaking in California, and can refer to them if required.
feb27d3m3p JOSEPH MOORE, Superintendent.

Largest Organ Establishment in the World.
SEVEN EXTENSIVE FACTORIES!
J. ESTEY & COMPANY,
Brattleboro, Vt., U. S. A.
THE CELEBRATED
ESTEY COTTAGE ORGANS!
THE LATEST AND BEST IMPROVEMENTS.
EVERYTHING THAT IS NEW AND NOVEL.—The leading improvements in organs were introduced first in this establishment.
Established 1846.
SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE.
Wholesale Agency for the Pacific Coast,
138 Montgomery st., San Francisco, Cal.
f6dawlm

THE OLDEST AND THE BEST
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
The FIRST and Most Healthful Tonic ever Introduced in the United States.
These Bitters have been in the San Francisco for OVER TWENTY YEARS, and notwithstanding the many new candidates for public favor, the sales have constantly increased.
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents, 409 and 411 Clay St., San Francisco. mh1d3p comly aplwly com

CHEAP YEAST POWDER!
D. CALLAGHAN
HAS ENLARGED HIS YEAST POWDER FACTORY, and is now selling
Donnolly's Cal. Premium Yeast Powder,
At $16 per Gross.
A large Stock of
DONNOLLY'S CREAM TARTAR, and
DONNOLLY'S SODA and SALERATUS
Is now offered to the Trade at REDUCED RATES.
For sale everywhere. D. CALLAGHAN, Prop'r,
jan28d2m 121 Front St., San Francisco.

J. FRED MILLER,
PRACTICAL BOOK-BINDER.
Corner First and Ash sts., over Smith's Drug Store.
BLANK BOOKS MADE TO ORDER OF THE BEST extra fine ledger paper, with or without printed heading. Book Edges marbled. Paper ruled to any pattern. Music Books, Periodicals, Magazines, and all other Books, bound in the best style and at the lowest living prices.

Shade Trees.
W. H. BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND set out Shade Trees, and will also furnish SOD TOP SOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for
GRADING AND STREET WORK.
Residence near cor. Fifth and Caruthers sts.

6,000 lbs. Fire Clay,
15,000 FIRE BRICKS.
JUST RECEIVED, EX BARK "LOCH DEE."
For sale in lots to suit, by
EVERDING & BEEBE.

Standard Mills
FLOUR.
WE ARE NOW IN RECEIPT OF THIS FAVORITE brand of Flour, which we offer in lots to suit purchasers.
ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

Forevermore.

Close up the heart's door
The bright dream is over,
What fate can restore
Peace to the lover?
Henceforward, forever—
Dream again shall be never
Of his love—lost forevermore.

Bury the last hope,
Best hope of earth—
Where its grave shall not ope
Till the world hath new birth.
Shovel the clods in
The grave on the coffin,
That shall hold it—forevermore.

Shut the halls of the past,
Look not longingly back
On the loved one, who cast
The cloud o'er thy track—
Gaze not tearfully on her,
Across the dark river,
That divides you—forevermore.

Earth hath no sorrow,
Hell hath no pain,
For the heart that no morrow
Can bring love to again.
Throbbing despairingly
Thro' a world wearily
That is darkened—forevermore.

PORTLAND, March 1, 1873.

PERSONAL NOTES.

Gov. Dix will pardon nothing for a year or two, but says "let's try hanging for a few years, and then if Stokes, Foster, and those rascals are not satisfied, we will consider some other plan."

The stature of the Emperor and Princes of Germany is as follows: The height of the Emperor is 5 feet 10 inches 3 lines; that of the Prince Imperial 5 feet 11 inches; that of Prince Charles, 5 feet 9 inches; that of Prince Frederick Charles, 5 feet 7 inches 1 line; that of Prince Albrecht, jr., 5 feet 4 inches. The late Prince Albrecht was 5 feet 11 inches tall. Bismarck is 5 feet 11 inches.

Calcraft, the English hangman, is a robust, benevolent looking old man, with a slight stoop and a trifle shaky in his gait, who wears a clerically cut black suit and long white hair and beard. His assistant, and probable successor, is a well-to-do Welchman, of thirty-five, who has a morbid fondness for witnessing last scenes. They both are amateur gardeners when not professionally employed.

The Yale *Record* says that Prof. Tyndall out of the proceeds of his lectures "has placed $15,000 in the hands of a committee for the support of one or two young men desiring to follow the pursuit of sciences as a profession. $500 he gives to the Yale Scientific Club, in or to found a prize in the Scientific School to be called the Tyndall prize, and $1,500 to the Young Men's Christian Association of Washington.

Ex-Governor John W. Geary, of Pennsylvania, whose sudden death at Harrisburg on the 8th of February, has been announced by telegraph, was a native of Westmoreland County, Pa., and was about thirty-three years of age at the time of his decease. He developed military tastes at an early age, and commanded a regiment in the Mexican war. For some years after the close of the war he lived in California, and was the first Mayor of San Francisco. In 1856 he was appointed Governor of Kansas, and held that troublesome position for about nine months. Soon after the outbreak of the war of the rebellion he entered the field, and early in 1862 was appointed a Brigadier-General. He participated in the great battle of Gettysburg, and commanded a division during Sherman's famous march to the sea. After Savannah had been captured, he was placed in command of the city and surrounding district. In 1866 he was elected by the Republicans to the governorship of his native State, and in 1869 was re-elected. He had just finished his second term of office when an attack of apoplexy or heart disease robbed him of life, though there are said to have been no previous indications of organic trouble.

A Horseback Ride.

The stories of the wit of the late Col. Isaac O. Barnes are numerous, but to be fully ap- and dry manner, familiar to those who used to know him. The following anecdote we do not remember to have seen in print:

The Colonel, it seems, had been recommended to take horseback exercise for the benefit of his health, by his physician, and accordingly applied at a well known stable for the animal.

"I want a regular trotting horse, to ride for my health this afternoon."

"Certainly, Colonel," said the polite proprietor, and, judging from the customers's physique and "a horse to ride for health," gave him one of the hardest trotting horses in the establishment, upon which Barnes mounted and bumped off towards the country.

In about three hours he returned, covered with dust and perspiration, and, with the assistance of one of the hostlers, slowly and painfully descended from his steed.

Limping into the stable office, and holding on to the lower part of his back with one hand, he looked into the stable keeper's inquiring face and ejaculated simply,

"How much?"

"Three dollars, Colonel," was the reply.

He slowly drew his wallet, and laid down the required sum.

"Shall you want the horse again to-morrow, Colonel?"

"No; I shan't want him to-morrow."

"Perhaps the day after to-morrow?"

"No; I shan't want him any more at all."

"Indeed," said the stable keeper, with a twinkle in his eye, as he noted Barnes holding on to his lacerated body. "Perhaps the horse don't suit you."

"Oh, yes," said Barnes, quickly, "there's nothing the matter with the horse; he's all right. It's the price I object to."

"The price!" said the stablekeeper, "why, I only charged you $3, Colonel, which we consider cheap for the horse's services all the afternoon."

"Well, I don't," squealed Barnes, rubbing his aching body, "for whenever I want anything of the kind again, I know a big Irishman who will kick me behind all day for half the money.—*Boston Commercial Bulletin*.

WOMEN IN DISGUISE OF MEN.—The Cleveland *Herald* has the following on this subject:

The newspapers make very frequent mention of instances in which women find employment in the disguise of men, and successfully keep up the deception for longer or shorter time. And the way in which disguises are finally pierced are very curious, in man cases very amusing. The sex of women in men's clothes has been exposed by the way they handle their feet in running up stairs; by their voices; by their manner of throwing stones; by their manner of sliding on ice, etc. But the latest expose we have heard of is the most remarkable, and while remarkable is touching. A woman who had followed the life of a sailor for some time under the supposition that she was a he, relates that her sex was not mistrusted until she got into a knock-down fight with another sailor, in which fight she was worsted, and in her madness and mortification began to cry. Tears were so unmanly that they exposed her. Fortunately the captain's wife was on board, and petticoats were procured for the unsexed sailor. She undoubtedly felt, if she did not say:

> I did not think to shed a tear
> In all my miseries, but thou hast forced me
> * * * to play the woman.
> —I had not so much of man in me,
> But all my mother came into my eyes,
> And gave me up to tears.

ABOUT THE QUEEN OF SHEBA.—The Queen of Sheba's palace is the latest archæological discovery announced. M. Mauch, the African traveler, who some years ago discovered what he believed were the ruins of ancient Ophir, but the accuracy of whose supposition was called in question at the time, now writes with the greatest confidence that he has finally found the real Ophir, in latitude 20 deg. south, longitude 26 deg. east. The ruins consist of two masses of edifices, and among them is to be remarked one which is an imitation of the temple of Solomon, the walls being built of wrought granite, and the ceiling still showing fragments of beams of cedar. The circular edifice, supposed to be the Queen's palace, is still called by the natives the "house of the great princess." This discovery, if authenticated, must be accepted as another link of evidence unearthed in confirmation of the Scriptures, to which many more will doubtless be added, by the parties now exploring in and around Jerusalem and beyond the Jordan.

Statistical returns show that there are in France at the present time 1,969,787 widows.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING March 4, 1873

Gold in New York to-day, 116¼.

Portland Legal Tender rates, 87c buying, 88c selling.

Gold bars are quotable at 800 fine.

Wheat in Liverpool—11s 7d@11s 10d; club 12s [illegible] 12s 8d

In our local money market rates grow a little easier—very little paper being placed under 1½ per cent., and the bulk of the paper offered outside the banks is placed at that figure and over. Lenders look at paper very closely, and refuse to touch anything but first-class paper, so that second rate names are hard to quote.

The stringency which has prevailed for sometime has caused a great deal of discussion concerning the usury law, among the business men and general public, many advocating its repeal as a sure preventive of a recurrence of the tight period. A writer who takes ground in favor of the repeal of all laws restricting the rates to be charged on money, says:

The only real objection urged against the measure is that if no restrictions are placed upon money, the money lenders will have unlimited sway, and rates will be fearfully increased. This objection is not well founded, nor will it be sustained by the examination of the history of usury. We have not the space within the limits of this article, to review this history at any length, but must simply content ourselves with the assertion that money has always been most dear when hampered by legislative restrictions, and cheapest when permitted to be entirely free. One notable instance of this fact was when Secretary Chase endeavored to regulate the price of gold daily. Instead of keeping down gold, it drove it up to a fearful price, and before many days the Secretary was only too glad to desist from his foolish attempt. Thus it is with our present usury law, it has precisely the opposite effect from that originally intended. If this law is repealed, rates will gradually settle down, and money will vary in price naturally, as any other article of merchandise—that is, be cheap when the supply is large and the demand small; and be dear when the supply is small and the demand large.

The national debt of England is put down as equal to $4,000,000,000, or nearly double that of the funded national debt of the United States. But the burden of a debt is the cost of carrying it, so our debt, bearing chiefly 6 per cent per annum interest, costs about the same to carry as that of England, which bears but three per cent. per annum.

The English Iron Trade.

The London *Times* of a late date says the Wolverhampton quarterly meeting of the iron trade was largely attended alike by buyers and sellers, with a disposition to purchase, if only the commodities could be obtained at a price which consumers thought reasonable. The quotations were, however, very wide of each other whenever makers were ready to book. There were firms of first-class standing who were open to take orders for bars at £12, and they are doing a good trade at that figure, for they are determined that if there should be again a sudden falling off in the demand, consequent upon inordinate advances, they will not be found suddenly swept of specifications. No firm will, however, accept orders for an unlimited quantity, while there are makers who are asking £13. Sheets and plated are even firmer than bars. Singles were reported to have been sold to-day in somewhat large quantities at £16. They will go to the London market. The same figure is asked for plates. In these cases the makers were influenced in part by the state of their order books at considerably lower prices, in others by the demands which are being made by certain pig making firms, and by the colliery proprietors and coke merchants. One leading pig making firm were yesterday asking £7 for their pigs, their books having been filled at £6, but it is not understood that they are able to supply the iron at £7 within a moderate time. The coal of this district was difficult to get of a good quality under advances that are almost without precedent. A rise of as much as 2s and even more, colliery proprietors declared, would be established to-day in first-class qualities. The justification for these demands was the havoc which the long prevailing wet weather has made in filling the workings with water. Firms were mentioned who will have greatly to reduce their blast furnace operations unless there is a speedy change in the weather. Their collieries are nearly altogether drowned out. The market closed with uneasy apprehensions as to the effect which this state of things will have upon the quotations of the iron firms in Birmingham to-day. The majority of the iron makers desire to keep quotations where they are, but fear that the scarcity of fuel will necessitate advances, which all apprehend will damage the trade by checking purchases.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—Although quotations are furnished at the same figure, rather a better disposition to buy seems to prevail. This can, however, be but temporary, as it will only require a few thousand bushels more to load the vessels here in addition to what is on hand, and we have no positive information of more than one more vessel to arrive soon. The market is quiet at $1 55@1 60 per cental.

FLOUR—We learn of no important change, quotations being quiet at former rates. Some lots were shipped by the outgoing steamer to-day, among them several hundred barrels of Imperial Extra destined for New York, where that brand meets with much favor. The demand here is dull.

OATS—The outgoing steamer took away about 4,600 sacks, very perceptibly diminishing the supply on hand here. This large shipment will probably weaken the San Francisco market, as we are informed that the demand there is not extensive, except for feed. Jobbers here pay 60c. per bushel, including sacks.

FEED—The demand is moderate and prices fairly active at the figures we last gave.

HAY—The market is abundantly supplied and prices seem but little inclined to advance at this season. We hear of but few dealers who are anxious to buy at current rate. Lots of good Timothy are offered at $10 per ton.

POTATOES—The supply continues rather in excess of the demand, and prices rule low. We quote at 35@45c per bushel.

ONIONS—The improvement in the San Francisco market has given ours a firmer tone. One house here commands a very large proportion of the last year's crop, and prices are quotable stiff at 2½c per pound.

APPLES—The range in quotations is necessarily a wide one, as prices vary greatly with the varied sorts and manner of packing. Choice lots, neatly packed for shipping, command $1 ₩ box, boxes included, while lots are delivered from wagons at 50@70c. Newtown pippins generally bring the highest market price for common apples.

EGGS—The receipts to-day have been small, but prices are unchanged.

BACON is dull and prices remain low. For common country cured, we quote side at 11@12c ₩ lb, shoulders 9@10c, and hams 13½a15c. Lard is unchanged and dull.

POULTRY—We note rather lessened receipts of choice lots of chickens, which are in brisk demand at former quotations. Turkeys and geese are but little called for, and are scarce.

HIDES—The increased demand at the East causes some some speculation here, but high rates are prevented by the scarcity of tonnage and dear freights. We quote green at 6@7c ₩ lb, salted 7@8c, dry 15@16c.

WOOL—There is some inquiry in regard to the spring clip, but very little is doing at present. Prices are likely to rule high the coming season.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 4.—Flour—Quiet at $6 62½@5 87½ for best extra.

Wheat—Still flat; shippers offering only $1 75.

Barley—4,200 sks coast, $1 22½ ₩ 100 lbs. There is a speculative movement on foot and prices of bay show an upward tendency.

Oats—450 sks common, $2 02½; 400 sks Oregon, $2 17½, 200 sks fair, $2 12½. Range for feed kinds is $2 05@2 20.

Hay—Cargo of wild oat, mixed with clover, $15, cargo of fair wild oat, $18; cargo of same mixed with wheat, $18. There is a demand for choice wheat at $21@22 per ton.

Bran—Mill price has been further advanced to $20 per ton.

Potatoes—The market is in a more healthful condition than for some time, and extremes appear to be 75c@$1 25. Sales of 200 sks Bodega, $1 12½.

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows — Moline, 10 to 14 inch cut, $10@17 50; Peoria, 10 to 14 inch cut, $11@15 50, Collin's B 12 and C 3, $19; Collin's Cast Caststeel, $16 50@20. Grain Drills—Buckeye, 9 and 10-hoe, $120@125; do with broad cast attachment, $5 extra. Cultivators—Two-horse, 9-tooth, $22. Buckeye broadcast Seeder and Cultivator, $100. Cider Mills—Buckeye, two tubs, Junior, $30@32 50; do, Senior, $50@60. Hutchinson's $27 50. Farm Wagons—$145@160. Harrow tooth, 12c ₩ lb.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Mens', J. K. & Co's B B B extra French calf, quilted or plain, s s, d s or t s boots, $72@75, J. K. & Co Milford Standard's s c d or peg. lace top boots, $60, Portland made French calf s s d s or t s boots, $72@75, Portland made kip d s or t s boots, $60, our granite kip, $54, Webfoot, 51@64. Boys Boots—J. K. & Co, B B B extra French calf d s or t s boots, $51@64; our favore calf, $42@45; kip s c d $36@39; Nash's calf peged, $27@30. Ladies—d s kid fox velvet top bals $27@30; kid scot vamp bals, $24@27; kid full scol bals $30@33, Portland made calf bals, $24; San Francisco calf bals, $28@50, our buff bals, $15@50, Misses and Children's bals, comparatively less and lower grades at very much lower quotations.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard size, 19@20c as per quality and quantity, Flour Sacks, 11½c; Burlap, per yard, 14a15c.

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@14, dressed, $22@30; flooring, $24@28; lath, $3 per M; shingles, $2 50, Eastern hardwood, 17@20c per foot.

BROOMS—Common, $3@5 ₩ dozen; extra, $4@6.

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 50@4; Jams and Jellies $4 50; Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; Strawberries, $4 50; Raspberries, $4 75; Blackberries $4 00; Pine Apple, $3 50; Green Gages, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 25@4 50; Pie Fruit, $3@3 50; Green Peas, $3 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75; Clams, $4; Green Corn, $3@3 25; Tomatoes, $3 25.

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@22c, full weight; light weight 16c.

CEMENT, &c.—New Jersey, $5; Astoria, $4 50; Calcine Plaster, $5; Land Plaster, $2 50; Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75; San Juan Lime, $2 75.

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices: Costa Rica 20½@21; Guatemala, 20½@21; Rio and Manila, 20½@21c; Java, 26@27c. J. F. Jones & Co.'s Ground Java, 27½c; Chartres, 25c; Phœnix Premium, 20@22c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, bbls, 6c; Borax, 35@37; Blue Vitrel, 12½@13c; Potash Granite, 1lb can, ½ doz, $2 25; Rosin, ₩ bbl, $12a16; Saltpetre, kegs, 18@30c; Sulphur, $8@10.

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15@16 cts; seconds, 13c; Sheetings, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c; standard, 14@15½c; house lining, 9½c; bleached sheeting, ¾, 9@10½c; do, ⅞, 13½c; do, 4-4, 12½@20c. Cotton checks, 15a30c; linen checks, 15a25c; cambrics, 10c. Cotton flannel, bleached, 16a21c; do, brown, 12½@18c. Cottonades, light, 20a25c; do, heavy, 25a45c. Denims, 15a30c. Hickory stripes, 11½a25c. Standard prints, 11c; seconds, 9c. Delaines, 18a20c. Linseys, 20a35c. Ticks, ⅞, 11½a30c; do, 4-4, 20a35c. Bear duck, 24c. Table linen damask, brown, 35a55c; damask bleached, 65ca$1. Diaper linen, 30a75c. Sacks, seamless, 30a40c. Alpaca, black, 25a75c. Waterproof, $1 10a1 25. Crash 10a15c. Ginghams—Domestic, 10a20c; Scotch, 22a30c. Lawns, 15a27. Percales, 25a30.

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 5½a6c, packed, 7a7½c; Peaches 12½a13c; Hungarian Prunes, 11c; Plums, pitless, 14a20c; Raisins, new crop, in bxs, $4 60 hf do, $5 50; quarter $5; eighth boxes, $7. Zante Currants, 14c; Oregon do, 10a12c; Citron, 55a60c.

FISH—Cod, Pacific, 10c; Eastern, 11c; Mackerel, No 1, ₩ hf bbl, $14 75, do No 2, $13 00, do kitts, No 1, $3 00, do No 2, $2 75; Salmon pickled, extra brands, hf bbl, $4 50a5, bbl, $7 50a8; common brands, hf bbls, $4 00a4 25; bbls, $6 50a7 50. Canned spiced, fresh, 2-lb cans, $3 00 per doz; 1 lb, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $3 25; hfs, $5.

LIQUORS—Our market, jobbing prices, is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@5, Rye do $2 50@4, Domestic do $1 30@2. Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy $3a3 50. California wheat whisky $1 37½ and the advance. Gin—Holland $3 50@5; Old Tom, $2@3 50; Rum—Fine, $3 50@5, Santa Cruz, $3 50@4 50. New England, $2@2 40, Jamaica, $4@8.

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco, $55, refined bar, ₩ lb, 6½c, Sheet 14 to 20, 9½c, do 24 to 27, 10c. Copper—Sheathing, ₩ lb, 42c, do Yellow, 40c, do brazed tinned, 63c; do old 16c. Tin plates—Plates charcoal, IX per box, $19 50, do IC char, $17 50, Roofing Plates, $17, Banca Tin slabs ₩ lb, 62½c. Steel—English cast steel ₩ lb 19c. Lead—Pig ₩ lb 8a9c, Sheet 15c; Pipe 12. Bar 12@12½c. Zinc—Sheets ₩ lb 14c. Babbit metal, 30@40. Quicksilver, 95c. Pressed ware has advanced 25@50 ₩c.

NAILS—Quotable 10 to 60d per keg, $6 75; 8d 25c per keg advance, 6d, 50c per keg advance, 4d and 5d, 75c per keg advance; cut spikes, 50c per keg advance on the price of 10d; fence, 25c per keg advance on same size of common nails; finishing and brads, 50c per keg advance on same size of common nails, box nails 50c per keg advance on same size common nails.

NUTS—Almonds, 25@30c, Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Hickory, 20c, Peanut, 10c, Pecan, 25c; Walnuts, 15c.

OILS—We quote our market in jobbing lots for Devoe's Seets, Downer's, 60@65c; Standard, 50c; Crystaline (5-gal cans), 60c; Crystaline (2-gal cans) 55c; Gaslight, 50@52½, China Nut, 92½@97c; Lard, in cases, extra, $1 25, No 1, $1 10; in barrels, extra, $1 10; No. 1, $1; Castor, $1 75@1 80; Machine, 85c@$1 15; Linseed, $1 15@1 20 for Salem.

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal, $2 75; Atlantic, 13½@14; Bartlett, 11@12; North River, 11; Greenback, 10½; French zinc white, 16; Devoe's zinc white, 12, lampblack, Eddy's, 50@60; Germantown, 45@50; ordinary, 25@30; Venetian red, 6@8; Havre Ochre, 5@7; red lead, 12½@13; Litharge, 13@14, fire proof, 5@6 cents.

RICE—China, 7½@8c; Patna, 8c; Island, 10c; Carolina, 12½c.

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ₩ lb in jobbing lots.

SALT—Ground Rock, $17 ₩ ton; Carmen Island, $20@22½, Liverpool coarse, $25; fine, $30@37 50.

STARCH—The agents' rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 9½c; pure, 12-lb boxes 10½c, 1-lb papers, 11½c; silver gloss, 6-lb boxes, 12½c; 1-lb papers, 11c; corn, 1-lb papers, 13c.

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 60@62½c; hf bbls, 45@47½c; bbls, 42½@45c.

SALERATUS—Harton's, 8½a9c; Donnelly's, 8½a9c; Babbitt's, 10@10½c.

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 25c; Cinnamon 45@50; Cloves, 25@30c; Nutmeg, $1 20@1 25. Spices in glass: Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 50 ₩ doz; Cinnamon, $2; Mustard $1 75.

SUGARS—The market to-day is weak for Island at 8@10½c; Yellow and Golden C, in bbls, 10½@10¾c; in hlf bbls ¼c higher; Crushed, 12½ in bbls; hf bbls 13a13¼; Powdered, 13a13¼.

SOAP—Quotable firm for R. Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½c.

TEAS—Stocks on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, 90c@$1 30 per lb, black, 50c@80c per lb; Japan, in papers, 50@62c per lb; lacquered box, 65c to 80c.

TURPENTINE—Quotable at $1 15@1 20 ₩ gal.

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—We quote agents' rates as follows (the first figure per bale, last for less): For Blankets (Family) A, $16, B, $13 50; C, $11 50; E, $10 25; F, $9 50, G, $9 50; other descriptions 4 pt Grey, $5 00a6 85; 3 pt $7 00@7 25; 3 pt black border Grey, $5 50@5 75; 4 pt Vicuna, $11@11 25, 3 pt, $8 00@8 75; 4 pt scarlet, $12 50@12 75; 3 pt, $9 50@9 75; 4 pt Green, $10 50@10 75; 3 pt $8a8 25; 4 pt Blue, $10 50@10 75; 3 pt, $8@8 25; No. 2 Indian, $9a9 25. Flannel Clothing for 10 dozen (first figures for regular and last for extra sizes). Grey Overshirts, $21 ₩ dozen; Grey Underclothing; $19; White Underclothing, $21@23; Scarlet Underclothing; $23@25; Fancy Cassimere Overshirts, extra size, $33@35 ₩ doz; Fancy Check Overshirts, $25 00. Flannels, per yard, blue mixed twilled, 50a60c; Scarlet, 55@65c; White, 50a60c; Fancy Plaid, 57½a60c; plain colored, 45a50c; plain checked, 50c. Honey Comb, per yard: plain, $2 25; fancy, $2 25. Cloths, per yard: Hard Times, $1@1 12½; Cassimeres, $1 25@1 75; Doeskin, $1 25@2; Tweed, $1 00@1 05; Yarns, $1 37@1 75.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $26@27 50; Rumford's, $22 50@25; Jones' $22 50@24; Donnelly's, $22 50@24.

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

GREEN FRUITS.		CANNED GOODS.	₩ doz.
Oranges, per doz.	1 00	Oysters, 2-lb cans	4 00a5 00
Limes, per doz.	05	do 1-lb cans	3 00a3 50
Cocoanuts, each	12	Lobsters, 2-lb cans	3 75a4 00
Cala. Grapes, ₩ lb	20	Sardines, qr tins	4 00a4 50
Lemons, per doz.	75a1 00	do hf tins	5 00a6 00
Peaches, ₩ lb		Clams	3 25a4 00
Apples, ₩ box	75c@$1 00	Green corn, 2lb cans	3 50a4 00
Plums, ₩ lb		" Peas, 2lb cans	4 00a4 50
DRIED FRUIT.	₩ lb.	" Beans, 2lb cns	3 50a4 00
Figs, Cal.	10a20	Tomatoes, 2lb cns	3 50a4 00
Figs, Asia Min, new	30a37	Peaches, 2½lb cns	4 00a4 50
Figs, " old	20a25	Pine apples, 2lb cns	4 25a4 50
Apples	10	Strawberries, "	4 50a5 00
Plums, pitless	20a25	Blackberries, "	4 00a5 00
Prunes, Ger. & French	20a35	Apricots, 2lb cans	3 50a4 50
Pears	8a10	Jellies, in tins	6 00a7 50
Bananas, ₩ doz.	$1 00	Jams, in tins	4 50a6 00
		Mushrooms, ₩ doz	6 50
GROCERIES.	₩ lb.	SAUCES, ETC.	₩ doz. pts. qts.
Coffee, ground	30a37	Worcester Sauce	5 00a9 00
do green C. R.	22a25	Catsup, Tomato	2 50a3 00
do " Rio	20	do Mushroom	4 50a6 00
do " Java	30a33	Capers	4 50a6 00
do Mocha	60	Curry Powders	5 50a6 00
Sugar, crushed	15¾	Mustard, French	2 75a3 25
do pulverized	15¾	do Cal	2 50a3 00
do granulated	15	Pickles, English, pts	6 10
do Yellow	14	" " qts	9 00
do Island No. 1	10a14	NUTS.	₩ lb.
do " No. 2	9a10	Almonds	30a40
do " extra	12½	Walnuts	20a25
Milk, condensed	37	Brazil	25a30
Candles, adamantine	20a25	Filberts	20a25
do Paraffine	33a37	Peanuts	15a20
do Sperm	62	Pecan	25a30
Oil, Kerosene ₩ gal	75	Chestnuts	a37
Syrup, Golden, ₩ gal	75	Hickory	25
Tea—	₩ lb.	GAME.	pair.
Gunpowder	$1 25a1 50	Ducks	62a 75
Imperial	1 25a1 50	Geese	1 50
Young Hyson	1 10a1 50	Swan	2 00
Hyson	1 00a1 25	Grouse	75
Eng. Breakfast	1 00a1 25	Pheasants	62
Japan	75a 00	Venison, ₩ lb	10a 12
PROVISIONS, ETC.		FISH.	₩ lb.
Butter—	₩ lb.	Eastern Cod	15
Fancy Dairy	50	Pacific Cod	8a12
Good	40a45	Sturgeon	5
Ordinary	25a30	Salmon	8a 10
Cooking	20	Desiccated Cod	20
Cheese, California	25	Mackerel, ₩ kit	2 50a4 50
do Eastern	25	Fresh Oysters ₩ 100	75
do Oregon	25	VEGETABLES.	₩ lb.
Hams, country	18	Squash	3
do city	20a22	Beets	3
do Sugar-cured	22½a25	Onions	4
Shoulders	11a18	Carrots	3
Bacon, Clear Sides	16a18	Turnips	3
do Breakfast	a18	Garlic	25
Lard—		Celery, ₩ doz	2 00
Pure Leaf, in tins	17a18	Cabbage, ₩ doz	75a1 00
Good, in tins	15	Cauliflower ₩ doz	2 50
In bulk	15	Potatoes, new	7
Honey, Yellow Comb	25	Asparagus	50
do White	37	Lettuce, per doz	75
Eggs, per doz	25	MEATS.	₩ lb.
BREADSTUFFS.	₩ sack	Beef	10a12
Flour—		do choice cuts	18a25
Fancy brands	1 60	Mutton	12a15
Choice	1 25	do choice cuts	20
Common	1 02	Veal	12a20
Graham, extra	1 50	Pork	12a15
Corn meal, Cal ₩ lb	4a5	do choice cuts	2
do Oregon	4a5		
POULTRY.	₩ pair.		
Hens, grown	$1 00a1 25		
Roosters, "	1 25		
Spring chickens	1 25		
Ducks, tame	1 50		
Geese, "	3 00		
Turkeys	5 00		

To Architects.

THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR THE erection of a STATE CAPITOL BUILDING for the State of Oregon hereby give notice that they are ready for the submission of plans and specifications for the construction of a permanent and durable STATE HOUSE for said State; and to that end they hereby request Architects who desire to submit to them such plans and specifications, to do so by forwarding the same to the office of said Board, at Salem, Oregon, on or before the 21st day of April, A. D. 1873.

It is intended that said Capitol Building shall be economically constructed, and be of such dimensions as will be suitable for a young State like Oregon.

The sum of fifteen hundred dollars will be allowed for such plans and specifications as may be accepted by the Board.

Salem, Feb 25, 1873.

JOHN F. MILLER,
SAMUEL ALLEN,
HENRY KLIPPEL,
Capitol Building Commissioners.

f28d 4w

Dissolution of Co-partnership.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned, under the firm name of SMITH & DAVIS, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, S. M. Smith retiring therefrom.

The Wholesale Drug Business will be continued at the old stand, 71 Front St., by the remaining partners, Davis & Schuyler, who will pay all liabilities of the late firm, and to whom alone must be paid all money due Smith & Davis on notes, book accounts or otherwise, excepting only such accounts as are due to the store of the late firm situated at the corner of Ash and First streets, which accounts, together with the business and good will of the said store, become the property of S. M. Smith.

SAM'L M. SMITH,
T. A. DAVIS,
P. C. SCHUYLER,

Portland, O., Jan. 29, 1873. j32dim-w8m

LIST OF POST-OFFICES.

OREGON.

Baker Co.
*Auburn,
Augusta,
*Baker City,
Clarksville,
Express Ranch,
Eldorado,
Gem,
Humboldt Basin,
Jordan Valley,
Rye Valley,
Wingville.

Benton.
Alsea Valley,
*Corvallis,
King's Valley,
Liberty,
Little Elk,
Newport,
Newton,
Philomath,
Starr's Point,
Summit,
Toledo,
Yaquina.

Clackamas.
Barlow,
Beaver,
Butte Creek,
Canby,
Clackamas,
Clear Creek,
Cuttingsville,
Damascus,
Eagle Creek,
Glad Tidings,
Highland,
Molalla,
Milwaukie,
Needy,
Norton,
*Oregon City,
Oswego.

Clatsop.
*Astoria,
Lathrop,
Knappa,
Nehalem,
Skipanon,
Summer House,
Westport.

Coos.
Coquille,
Empire City,
Enchanted Prairie,
Hermansville,
North Bend,
Randolph.

Columbia.
Columbia City,
Clatskanie,
Rainier,
St Helens,
Sauvie's Island,
Scappoose.

Curry.
Chetcoe,
Ellensburg,
Port Orford.

Douglas.
North Canyonville,
Camas Valley,
Butler,
Elkton,
Galesville,
Gardiner,
Kelloggs,
Lookingglass,
Myrtle Creek,
Oakland,
Pass Creek,
*Roseburg,
Scottsburg,
Ten Mile,
Umpqua City,
Wilbur,
Yoncalla.

Grant.
*Canyon City,
Camp Watson,
Dayville,
Grant,
John Day City,
Prairie City.

Jackson.
Applegate,
*Ashland Mills,
Central Point,
Eagle Point,
Grant's Pass,
Hot Springs,
*Jacksonville,
Klamath,
Linkville,
Langell Valley,
Phœnix,
Rock Point,
Table Rock,
Willow Springs,
Yanax.

Josephine.
Kirby,
Leland,
Slate Creek,
Waldo.

Lane.
Butte Disapp'tm't,
Cottage Grove,
Coast Fork,
Camp Creek,
Cartwright's,
*Eugene City,
Franklin,
Junction,
Long Tom,
Mohawk,
Pleasant Hill,
Rattlesnake,
Siuslaw,
Springfield,
Willamette Forks.

Linn.
*Albany,
Brownsville,
Crawfordsville,
Diamond Hill,
Harrisburg,
Halsey,
Lebanon,
Peoria,
Pine,
Scio,
Soda Springs,
Shedd's.

Marion.
Aurora,
Aumsville,
Butteville,
Brooks,
Fairfield,
Fair Ground,
Gervais,
Hubbard's,
Jefferson,
Marion,
Monitor,
Newellsville,
*Salem,
Silverton,
St. Louis,
Stayton,
Sublimity,
Turner,
Vernon,
Waconda,
Woodburn.

Multnomah.
East Portland,
*Portland,
Springville.

Polk.
Bethel,
Bridgeport,
Buena Vista,
*Dallas,
Eola,
Elk Horn,
Grand Ronde,
Independence,
Lincoln,
Luckiamute,
Lewisville,
Monmouth,
Perrydale,
Rickreall,
Zena.

Tillamook.
Garibaldi,
Kilchis,
Netarts,
Nestocton,
Tillamook,
Trask.

Umatilla.
Cecilia,
Cayuse,
Mitchell's Station,
Marshall,
Meadowville,
Pilot Rock,
Pendleton,
*Umatilla,
Weston.

Union.
Cove,
*La Grande,
North Powder,
Oredell,
Summerville,
Union.

Wasco.
Antelope,
Bridge Creek,
Butter Creek,
Deschutes,
Hood River,
Prineville,
Mt. Hood,
Pritchard's,
Rock Creek,
Scotts,
Spanish Hollow,
*The Dalles,
Wasco,
Willoughby.

Washington.
Beaverton,
Centerville,
Cornelius,
*Forest Grove,
Glencoe,
Greenville,
Hillsboro,
Middleton,
Shells Ferry,
Taylor's Ferry,
Tualatin,
Wapato.

Yamhill.
Amity,
Bellevue,
Dayton,
*Lafayette,
McMinnville,
Mountain House,
North Yamhill,
Sheridan,
West Chehalem,
Wheatland,
Newberg.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Clallam Co.
New Dungeness,
Port Angeles.

Clarke.
Battle Ground,
Brush Prairie,
Martin's Bluff,
Pekin,
Union Ridge,
*Vancouver.

Chehalis.
Cedarville,
Chehalis Point,
Elma,
Hoquiam,
Montesano,
Satsop,
Sharon.

Cowlitz.
Castle Rock,
Carrolton,
Freeport,
Kalama,
Monticello,
Mt. Coffin,
Oak Point.

Island.
Coupeville,
Coveland.

Jefferson.
Port Discovery,
Port Ludlow,
*Port Townsend.

King.
Black River,
Fall City,
Kachn,
*Seattle,
Slaughter,
Snoqualmie,
Squak,
White River.

Kitsap.
Blakely,
Port Madison,
Port William,
Port Orchard,
Seabeck,
Teekalet.

Klickitat.
Block House,
Columbus,
Goldendale,
Klickitat City.

Lewis.
Boisfort,
Cowlitz,
Claquato,
Glenedon,
Grand Prairie,
Pumphrey's Land'g
Skookumchuck,

Mason.
Arcada,
Oakland,
Skokomish,
Sherwood's Mills.

Pierce.
Ellis,
Franklin,
*Steilacoom,
Tacoma.

Bruceport,
Chinook,
Knappton,
Oysterville,
Riverside,
Unity,
Woodard's Land'g,

Snohomish.
Lowell,
Mukilteo,
Snohomish,
Tulalip.

Skamania.
Cascades,
White Salmon.

Stevens.
Cho-we-tah,
Fort Colville,
Pine Grove,
Rock Creek,
Rosalia,
Spokane Bridge,
Spokane Falls,
Union Flat.

Thurston.
Beaver,
Coal Bank,
Grand Mound,
Miami Prairie,
*Olympia,
Tumwater,
Yelm.

Wahkiakum.
Cathlamet
Eagle Cliff.

Walla Walla.
Delta,
Patahn,
Tukanon,
Touchet,
*Walla Walla,
Wallula.

Whatcom.
Fidalgo,
Samish,
Semiahmoo,
Skagit,
Whatcom.

Yakima.
Attanum,
Fort Simcoe,
Kennewock,
Kittitas,
Mok See,
Nanum,
Pleasant Grove,
Selah,
Tacoma,
Yakima.

*Money Order Offices.
Snow fall on the 2d, depth 2 inches 5 tenths.
Frosty on the 14th, 24th, 25th, 30th, 31st.

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN.

Subscriptions to the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by letter, or paid to the following agents:

L. P. Fisher (Advertising Agent)	San Francisco.
T. N. Hibbon & Co.	Victoria.

Oregon.

Cyrus Smith	Amity.
Thos. Smith	Auburn.
Wm. J. Eastabrook	Amelia City.
Darby & McKinney	Aumsville and Turners.
Blain, Young & Co.	Albany.
Capt. J. M. McCall	Ashland.
W. W. Parker	Astoria.
Stephen Smith	Aurora.
Hussey & Huson	Beaverton.
E. W. Reynolds	Baker City.
Wm. Barlow	Barlow P. O.
Kelty & Hawley	Bethel.
W. R. Kirk	Brownsville.
M. Hudford	Brooks.
W. W. Beach	Buena Vista.
J. W. Krowson, P. M.	Butler.
G. A. Cone, Sr.	Butteville.
S. Handsaker, P. M.	Butte Disappointment.
M. Fried	Butte Creek.
Thos. Morris	Bellevue.
W. V. Rinehart	Canyon City.
V. Colvig	Canyonville.
E. W. Conyers, P. M.	Clatskanie.
T. J. Matlock, P. M.	Clackamas.
D. J. Yeargain	Columbia City.
Hon. F. A. Chenoweth	Corvallis.
Geo. Mercer	Corvallis.
N. Martin, P. M.	Cottage Grove.
G. O. Litchfield	Grande Ronde.
N. S. Hubbell	Cove.
Orla Taylor	Dayton.
J. D. Lee	Dallas.
Waldron Bros.	Dalles City.
David Morse, Jr.	Empire City.
Frank L. Stott	Eugene City.
N. E. Goodell	Forest Grove.
R. Harris	Gervais.
J. O. Moore	Greenville.
M. M. Melvin	Gardiner.
W. P. Smith	Halsey.
Riley Cave	Hillsboro.
Dr. A. Y. Boyce	Hillsboro.
Smith, Brasfield & Co.	Harrisburg.
W. J. Bridgfarmer	Halsey.
A. B. Gleason	Hubbard's Station.
W. L. Hodgkin	Independence.
F. B. West, P. M.	Jefferson.
N. Langell	Jacksonville.
Smith, Brasfield & Co.	Junction City.
H. Woodcock	Kerbyville.
John W. Watts	Lafayette.
J. M. Kelty	Lafayette.
T. O. Thompson, P. M.	Junction City.
A. Knapp, Jr.	Knappa.
S. R. Claughton	Lebanon.
Abraham & Co.	Lincoln.
T. R. Brown	Marion Station.
Johnson & Roberts	McMinnville.
J. L. Davis	Middleton.
W. Carl	Mountain House.
W. J. McConnell	North Yamhill.
William Moreland	Needy.
Jas. A. Sterling	Oakland.
J. M. Bacon	Oregon City.
Lot Livermore	Pendleton.
J. W. McGrew, P. M.	Perrydale.
Shipley & Hinkle	Philomath.
T. W. Crook	Port Orford.
H. O. Stanton	Roseburg.
Dean Blanchard	Rainier.
T. B. Rickey	Salem.
G. R. Hinsdale	Scottsburg.
A. Wheeler	Shedds.
J. R. Morris, P. M.	Sheridan.
H. S. Reed, P. M.	Silverton.
W. C. Woodcock	Starr's Point.
T. A. McBride	St. Helens.
A. Goldsmith	Scio.
B. M. Watts	St. Joe.
G. W. Miller, P. M.	Tillamook.
Jas. H. Koontz	Umatilla.
M. C. Israel	Union.
W. P. Crow	Weston.
West & Co.	Westport.
Maholt Bros.	Woodburn.
John Applegate	Yoncalla.

Washington Territory.

Chas. Brady	Bruceport.
R. H. Pinto	Cowlitz.
G. J. Hogue, P. M.	Claquato.
Wm. N. Smith	Delta.
E. G. Ingalls	Kalama.
H. T. Levine	Klickitat City.
C. R. M. Co.	Knappton.
J. S. Conner	La Conner.
Crosby & Love	Olympia.
John Orellin, Jr.	Oysterville.
E. D. Mastick	Port Ludlow.
Jas. Seavey, P. M.	Port Townsend.
S. W. Hovey	Port Gamble.
Taylor & Co.	San Juan.
Pumphrey & Young	Seattle.
P. Keach	Steilacoom.
G. W. Miller, P. M.	Dayton.
L. Hooker	Union Ridge.
R. M. Washburn	Vancouver.
C. Moore	Walla Walla.
Jos. Schanno, P. M.	Yakima.

Idaho.

L. Ankeny	Lewiston.
R. C. Kelly, P. M.	Fort Lapwai.
Postmaster	Mount Idaho.

Hotels and Restaurants.

St. Charles Hotel,

COR. FRONT AND MORRISON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

J. B. SPRENGER, Prop'r.

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS HOUSE IN THE CITY—built of brick and with all the latest improvements. FREE COACH to and from the house.

METROPOLIS HOTEL,

Cor. Salmon & Front sts.

D. D. BUNNELL, PROP'R.

Best Furnished House in the City!

Dining-Room conducted on the

EUROPEAN PLAN—MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

Prices to suit the times.

BOARD AND LODGING $6 50 per week and upwards.

LOVE'S HOTEL.

LEWIS LOVE, Prop'r,

First street, between Main and Madison.

THIS HOTEL HAS BEEN REMODELED AND Refitted throughout with New Furniture. Table is supplied with the best. Charges liberal.

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE!

FOR WORKINGMEN.

PLENTY OF GRUB AND NO AIRS!

Employers in want of help please call.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 1289.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE IMprovement of that part of Front street lying between Harrison and Hall streets.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The proposed improvement of that part of Front street lying between the center line of Harrison street and the center line of Hall street, shall be completed in the manner hereinafter provided, on or before the 1st day of April, 1873.

Section 2. The surface of the street shall be cleared of all plank, timber or other obstacles and perishable materials (sidewalks, crosswalks and plank roadway of the proper width and grade excepted). If the obstructions are not removed by the owners of the adjacent lots within three days from the service of notice by the Street Commissioner, they shall be removed by and become the property of the contractor.

Section 3. The improvement shall consist of grading and planking the roadway the full width.

Sec. 4. The work to be done and materials furnished shall correspond with the provisions of, and under the restrictions contained in, sections 9, 10, 11 and 12 of Ordinance No 793, entitled "an Ordinance in relation to the Improvement of Streets."

Sec. 5. The contractor shall take entire charge of the work during its progress, and shall be responsible for any loss or accident resulting from carelessness or neglect.

Sec. 6. The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for proposals, receive bids and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder or bidders for the improvement specified in this Ordinance.

Sec. 7. The improvement shall be completed to the satisfaction of the Committee on Streets and Public Property and the Street Commissioner.

Passed the Common Council Feburary 17th, 1873.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 21, 1873.
PHILIP WASSERMAN,
Mayor.

f28d5d

Ordinance No. 1292.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the General Fund for the ordinary expenses of the City Government.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The following sums are hereby appropriated out of the General Fund to the several objects hereinafter enumerated, for any unaudited indebtedness that may be due, and for the ordinary expenses of the City Government for the year 1873:

For salaries of the following officers: Police Judge, [illegible] dred dollars; City Treasurer, eighteen hundred dollars; Auditor and Clerk, twenty-seven hundred dollars; Superintendent of Streets, twenty-four hundred dollars; Street Commissioner, fifteen hundred dollars; Clerk of the Police Court, three hundred dollars; Chief Engineer of the Fire Department, eight hundred dollars; Chief Engineer for services as Fire Warden, four hundred dollars; Secretary of the Portland Fire Department, two hundred dollars.

For pay of the Surveyor and assistants, and the incidental expenses connected with the street department, forty-five hundred dollars.

For street monuments, boxes and covers, and testing the accuracy thereof, one hundred dollars.

For street assessments and improvement of streets in front of public property, fifteen hundred dollars.

For cleaning streets in front of public property, the removal of nuisances, repairs, and construction of sewers in certain cases, five hundred and fifty dollars.

For advertising ordinances, notices and reports, two thousand dollars.

For stationery and printing, one thousand dollars.

For postage, express charges and miscellaneous expenses not otherwise provided for, one hundred dollars.

For expenses of the Council Chamber and the offices adjacent, including rent, fuel, light, furniture, repairs and incidental expenses, two thousand dollars.

For street extension, three thousand dollars.

For repairs to bridges, one thousand dollars.

For clerk hire, four hundred dollars.

For expenses of election, one hundred dollars.

For pay of assessor, seven hundred dollars.

For rent of Pound and repairs thereto, one hundred dollars.

For the prevention of infectious diseases, care of patients and expenses connected therewith, five hundred dollars.

For expenses of the Police building, including light, furniture, repairs and incidentals, fifteen hundred dollars.

For killing and burying dogs, two hundred and fifty dollars.

For fireworks and salutes July 4th, 1873, fifteen hundred dollars.

For board of prisoners, three thousand dollars.

Passed the Common Council, February 19, 1873.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 21, 1873.
PHILIP WASSERMAN,
Mayor.

f28d5t

Ordinance No. 1293.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION for the erection, repairs and lighting the Street Lamps.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That out of the special fund known as the Street Lamp Fund there be and is hereby appropriated the following sums:

For the erection of Lamp Posts and Lamps, and the necessary repairs thereto, fifteen hundred dollars.

For furnishing illuminating material, lighting, cleaning and turning off the street lamps, eleven thousand dollars.

Passed the Common Council February 19, 1873.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Feb 21, 1873
PHILIP WASSERMAN,
Mayor.

f28d5t

Ordinance No. 1294.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the Police Fund.

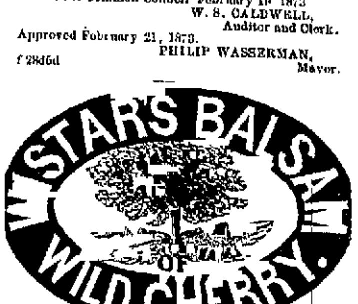
The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That out of the special fund known as the Police Fund there be and it hereby appropriated the sum of Twenty-four Thousand Dollars, for the payment of the Police force, Police Commissioners, and fees to officers and others arising from proceedings in the Police Court and expenses incident thereto.

Passed the Common Council February 19, 1873.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 21, 1873.
PHILIP WASSERMAN,
Mayor.

f28d5d


WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

COUGHS HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA,

Sore Throat, Colds, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Asthma, Bleeding of the Lungs, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, are speedily and permanently cured by the use of

DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

This well known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind, as is the case with most medicines, but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint.

Consumption Can be Cured

by a timely resort to this standard remedy, as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS, SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Proprietors, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. s23d&twaw

Medical.

THE ECLECTIC DISPENSARY

AND

LYING-IN ROOMS,

Cor. of Washington and Second sts. Entrance on Second.

To Sufferers:

THE ABOVE ESTABLISHMENT HAS BEEN opened for the treatment of all Chronic and Private Diseases, in males as well as females, where all who are suffering from any of those dreadful ailments can find relief.

Young men having weakened and injured their constitutions by secret habits, need have no fear in calling and consulting me, as all communications are strictly confidential, and sure of a permanent cure where treatment is followed.

Special attention given to the treatment of stricture, and to all who are suffering from such, I can warrant a cure.

Diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder, Piles, Dropsy, Cancers, and all other ailments successfully treated.

To Ladies who are dragging out a life of misery, on account of debility, sterility, obstruction, and many other diseases peculiar to their sex, can find relief by calling.

The celebrated FEMALE REGULATOR PILLS sent free by mail to any address on receipt of $5 00 per box. Certain and safe in all cases.

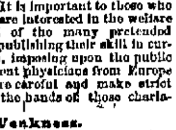
Office consultation free of charge. All communications strictly confidential. Office hours, 11 A. M. to 4 P. M., and 7 to 9 P. M.

DR. C. G. GLASS.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,



623 KEARNY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal Hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearny street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible, life-destroying maladies—see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to DR. GIBBON, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate case, without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill to cure all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Before consulting, read and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the faces, furred tongue, feted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a sure cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN.

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay to obtain immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Postoffice or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the United States.

All communications strictly confidential.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus diplomas and false certificates, dupe the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen and loafers who have lately turned doctors, and are shoemakers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. The only way to avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets; for, as advertising physicians in eight cases out of ten are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them, until you know who and what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patients' letters, etc. Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearny street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, Post Office Box 1,957. REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LETTER. Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*. jy64dpk

$1,000 REWARD

FOR AN

Incurable Case!

DR. LE RICHAU'S

GOLDEN BALSAM!

After ten years' trial on this Coast has proven that it is the only curative in a certain class of diseases pronounced by medical practitioners as incurable.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1

cures Chancres first and second stages, Sores on the Legs or Body; Sore Ears, Eyes, Nose, &c.; Copper-colored Blotches, Syphilitic Catarrh, Diseased Scalp, and all primary forms of the disease known as Syphilis. Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2

cures Tertiary, Mercurial, Syphilitic Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones, Back of the Neck, Ulcerated Sore Throat, Syphilitic Rash, Lumps and Contracted Cords, Stiffness of the Limbs, and eradicates all disease from the system, whether caused by injudicious or abuse of mercury—leaving the blood pure and healthy. Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9.

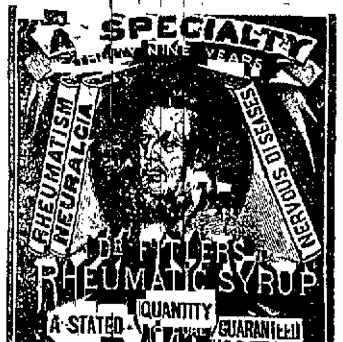
Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH ANTIDOTE, for the Cure of Gonorrhea, Gleet, Irritation, Gravel, and all Urinary or Genital disarrangements. Price, $2.50 per bottle.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH INJECTION, a wash and injection for severe cases of Gonorrhea, Inflammatory Gleet, Strictures, and all affections of the Kidneys and Bladder. Price, $1.50 per bottle.

Also Agents for DR. LE RICHAU'S GOLDEN PILLS for Seminal Weakness, Night Emissions, Impotency, and all diseases arising from Masturbation and excessive abuses. Price, $3 per bottle. The genuine GOLDEN BALSAM is put up only in round bottles.

On receipt of price, these medicines will be shipped to any part of the country by express or mail, securely packed and free from observation. Sold Agents,

A. R. RICHARDS & CO.
Wholesale and Retail Druggists and Chemists, S. W. cor. Clay & Sansome Streets, San Francisco, Cal.



$1,000 REWARD FOR A CASE OF NEURALGIA or Rheumatism of any form whatever (considered curable) that DR. FITLER'S VEGETABLE RHEUMATIC SYRUP will not cure—warranted unlnjurious, and a physician's prescription used inwardly. 30,000 CERTIFICATES or testimonials of cure, including Rev. C. H. Ewing, Media, Pa.; Rev. Jas. Beggs, Falls of Schuylkill, Philadelphia; the wife of Rev. J. B. Davis, Hightstown, N. J.; Rev. Thomas Murphy, Frankford, Philadelphia; Dr. Jennings and Dr. Walton, Philadelphia; Hon. J. V. Creeley, member of Congress from Philadelphia; Hon. Judge Lee, Camden, N. J.; ex-Senator Stewart, Baltimore; ex-Governor Powell, Ky., and thousands of others, if space permitted.

S. G. SKIDMORE, 123 First street, Portland,
Sole Agent for Oregon.

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDIN

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

17 & 19 Fremont St., between Fron and Battery,

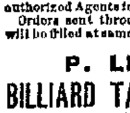
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT PLATE GERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS. REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c. CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand together with a good assortment of Saw at market rates. Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order. N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURREL Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington Orders sent through them by telegraph will be filled at same rates as if sent to me

P. LIESENFELD'S

BILLIARD TABLE MANUFA

571 MARKET STREET, SAN FRA



PHELAN & COLLENDER

NEW DESIGN BEVELED TABLE, patent 1871; also, the EUREKA WITH CUSHION May 21, 1871, and the celebrated Combination. On hand, a large assortment of Bagatelle and also the new patent Bagatelle, called Mo ented Sept. 10, 1872.

DR. WONSER'S

U.S.A. INDIAN ROOT

STRIKES AT THE ROOT OF EVERY which lies in the Liver and the Blood PILES, CONSTIPATION, CHRONIC COUGH, PEPSIA, FEVER AND AGUE, KIDNEY IOUS and MOST CHRONIC DISEASES. NO EQUAL IN CASES OF FEMALE W. WM. HAWKINS, Agent and Ma 418 Sacramento street, bet. [illegible]

For sale everywhere. R. MARTIN Wholesale Agents, Portland

FOUNDRYMEN. BLACK AND CAR [illegible]

SELECTED OLD C Jackson Creek, Coal & Hard and Soft PIG IRON. are selected with great care

413 and 415 Pacific street, 420 E Jackson and Pacific, San Fr

L. P. FISHER,

ADVERTISING AG

Rooms 20 & 21 Merchants' Exc California st., San Francis

SOLICITS ADVERTISEMENTS AND tions for the DAILY and WEEKLY ORE papers published in California, Oregon Washington, Utah Idaho, Montana, Colorado and adjacent Territories; Sandwich Islands Possessions, Mexican Ports, Nicaragua, Pa paraiso, Japan and China; New Zealand tralian Colonies, the Atlantic States [illegible]

ADVERTIS

Has created many a new business
Has enlarged many an old business
Has revived many a dull business
Has rescued many a lost business
Has saved many a failing business
Has preserved many a large business
And insures success in any business.

GIRARD'S SECRET.—Stephen Girard his old age: "I have always considered erally and long to be the great medium of ness, and the prelude to wealth. And I an invariable rule to advertise in dull times business, long experience having taught me thus spent is well laid out, as by continually business before the public it has secured I otherwise would have lost."

ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS
KEEP YOUR NAME BEFORE THE P
JUDICIOUS ADVERTISING INSURES A
IF BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERT
IF BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADV
The man who didn't believe in ad gone into partnership with the sheriff, and does the advertising.

New York.

J. M. KEELER & C

95 Liberty St., New York

OREGON AND N. W. COMM

AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with connections, all classes and varieties of sale of Exports from the North west. Advances made on approved consignments respectfully solicited. All orders and consignments promptly attention.

REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A Tilton, 95 Liberty Street; Messrs. J. L. Bro Bankers, 28 Broad street; Messrs Bank Co., 54 South street, Oregon: Messrs ton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A Esq., Salem.

TO ADVERTISE

ALL PERSONS WHO CONTEMPLATE contracts with newspapers for the Advertisements should send to

GEO. P. ROWELL & C

for a Circular, or inclose 25 cents for their Hundred Page Pamphlet, containing newspapers and estimates, showing the cost of advertising, also many useful hints to advertisers account of the experiences of men who are Successful Advertisers. This tors of the American Newspaper Adver

41 PARK ROW N

and are possessed of unequalled facilities for insertion of Advertisements in all Newspapers odicals at lowest rates.

PORTLAND

Library Associa

ROOMS,

CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST ST

OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK

NEARLY 5,000 VOLU

AND

OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODI

Membership Free to All.

Monthly Dues $1 00—payable Qua

DIRECTORS:

WILLIAM S. LADD, ADDISON C
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr., C. H. LEWIS,
MATTHEW P. DEADY, M. W. FECH
L. H. WAKEFIELD, H. FAILING,
W. H. BRACKETT, L. BLUM.

L. H. WAKEFIELD, President.
H. FAILING, Vice President.
P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr., T
M. W. FECHHEIMER, Correspon
HENRY A. OXER, Librarian and

To Exempt Firem

APPLICATIONS OF EXEMPT MEMBERS Fire Department for the new Exempt and Badges will be received at the office of the of the Fire Department for sixty days from hereof. At the expiration of this time the will be justified and the Certificates and Badges those who have applied according to the membership upon the Register. Until further notice, the Secretary of the Fire ment may be found at his office, third story of lice Building, from 2 until 5 P. M. each day, Su cepted.

Secretary Portland Fire D

Portland, Feb. 5, 1873.

WEALTH AND HEALTH

GOOD

CABLE SCREW WI

BOOTS AND SHOES

Will not Leak, and last twice as

The Best Investment Kno

PAYS CONSUMERS 2000 PER C

Silver Tips

ON CHILDREN'S SHOES.

VOL XIII.

The Daily Oreg

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLIS

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is morning, except Sunday, and delivered subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Expr of the State at $10 per annum $5 for six months; $3 for three Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing the best articles in the Daily, will be Saturday morning, and forwarded by of the State at $3 per annum, $2 and $1 for three months, in advan All papers discontinued at the end of the they are paid. Subscribers should ren weeks before the date printed upon the OFFICE—S. E. corner Front and Stark st SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISH and 21, Merchants Exchange, Califor

Professional Car

Removed

DR. C. O. STRONG HAS REMOVE to No 6, Dekum's Building. Jan. 18, 1873.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON

OCULIST & AU

ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, C AND WASHINGTON STREE

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and

DR. MARY A. THOM

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOU

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third stree and Main, opposite the Public Square in any part of the City. Batteries for given on the use of electricity as a

$20 DENTISTRY REDUC

At my Residence and Office on

OPPOSITE THE COURT

BET. FOURTH and FIFTH

IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MAY comfort and pleasure arising from a JUSTED SET OF TEETH, the following obtained: An Entire Set of Upper Te Full Set of Teeth, $15; Extraction of Tee REFERENCES—Patrons.

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL.

BALL & STO

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELO

111 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO. 5—

(Opposite the Occidental H

JOHN B. WALDO

Attorney-at-

Room 15, Dekum's Building, N. W. cor and First streets.

SHATTUCK & KIL

Attorneys

Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER

Attorney-at-

Corbett's Building, Firs

PETER C. KOOH

Attorney-at-

NOTARY PUBLIC & CONSUL

Room No. 9, Dekum's Buildi

FRANK L. STOT

Attorney-at-

EUGENE CITY, OREGO

DURHAM & THOM

Attorneys-at-

100 First st., opposite Occident Portland, Oregon.

W. B. GILBERT

Attorney-at-L

OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building WASHINGTON Street

CHAS. W. PARRISH,
Attorney-at-Law.

PARRISH & HI

Searchers of Record, Conve Collectors,

HAVE A PERFECT ABSTRACT the Deeds of Multnomah County, and town property, and also comple Office—Room No. 1, First Fl Block.

WHALLEY & FECHH

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELO

And Solicitors in Bank

OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 Particular attention paid

F. A. CHENOWETH

Attorney-at-

CORVALLIS, OREGO

THOMAS J. DRY

JUSTICE OF THE

Office—Front St., bet. M

Business Car

PITT A. HEB

DEALER IN

H. E. ANKENY'S DAIRY

Stall No. 3

CENTRAL MAR

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL D TER, Cheese, Lard, Eggs, Etc.

PATTERSON & S

General Bro

Bonds, Stocks and other Bought and Sol

COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMEN parties abroad. Agents for the transaction of all kinds Office—S. E. cor. STARK and F Portland, Oregon.

L. THERKELSE

Carpenter & B

SHOP—Alder Street, bet. Sixth an RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and

PRIDEAUX

(Successor to P. Risbu

Second St., bet. Stark

CARRIAGE AND WAGO

And General Black

Jobbing promptly attended

L. A. GODD

PROPRIETOR

OREGO

Livery & Hack

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AN REASONABLE RATE

Hacks on Call Day and

Nos. 124 & 126 Second st., C

GEO. W. YOLI

Bookbinder, Paper-

Blank-Book Manufa

95 Front st., over

Tomato Cat

SHERMAN'S FAMOUS OREGON C gallon, at